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IONOSPHERIC DATA

ISSUED
JULY, 1945

PREPARED BY INTERSERVICE RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY
National Bureau of Standards
Washington, D.C.

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IONOSPHERIC DATA

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TERMINOLOGY AND SCALING PRACTICES

The symbols and terminology used in this report are those adopted by the International Radio Propagation Conference, and given in detail on pages 24 to 26 of the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference", and in the Section on "Terminology", in reports IRPL-F1, 2, 3, 4, 5.

In the past, ionospheric conditions were summarized on a monthly basis by using average or mean values, for each hour of the day, for each month. However, following the recommendations of the International Radio Propagation Conference, held in Washington 17 April to 5 May 1944, beginning with data for 1 Jan. 1945, median values were used by IRPL wherever possible. Thus, median values are given for Washington, for all stations reporting directly to the IRPL, for the Canadian stations, and for all others sending in detailed tabulations to the IRPL, from which medians can be computed.

Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data existed.

The monthly median values used here are the values equalled or exceeded on half the days of the month at the given hour. The following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given, because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given in the report referred to above, IRPL-C61.

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, B, C or F (see terminology referred to above) are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of D are counted as equal to or greater than the upper limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For f^oF_2 , as equal to or less than f^oF_1 .

2. For $h'F_2$, as equal to or greater than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For muf factors (M-factors):

Values missing for any reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fE_s missing because no E_s reflections appeared, the equipment functioning normally otherwise, are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder.

Values of fE_s missing for any other reason, and values of hE_s missing for any reason at all, are omitted from the median count.

MONTHLY AVERAGES AND MEDIAN VALUES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in graphical and tabular form were assembled by the Interservice Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to IRPL predictions of radio propagation conditions. The following are the sources of the data:

Australian Council for Scientific and Industrial Research

Radio Research Board, Australia

Brisbane, Q., Australia

Mt. Stromlo, Canberra, NSW, Australia

Cape York, Q., Australia.

British National Physical Laboratory, and Inter-Services Ionosphere Bureau

Radio Research Station, Slough, England

Great Baddow, England

Burghead, Scotland

Delhi, India

Madras, India

Simonstown, Union of S. Africa

Canadian Department of National Defence, Naval Service

Churchill, Canada

Ottawa, Canada

St. John's, Canada.

New Zealand Radio Research Committee

Kermadec Is.
Christchurch (Canterbury University College Observatory)
Campbell I.
Pitcairn I.
Rarotonga I.

Interdepartment Ionosphere Bureau, U.S.S.R. Scientific Experimental
Institute of Terrestrial Magnetism, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Tykhi Bay, U.S.S.R.
Tomsk, U.S.S.R.
Sverdlovsk, U.S.S.R.
Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Carnegie Institution of Washington (Department of Terrestrial Magnetism)

Baffin I., Canada
Christmas I.
Fairbanks, Alaska (University of Alaska, College, Alaska)
Reykjavik, Iceland
Maui, Hawaii
Trinidad, Brit. West Indies
Huancaayo, Peru
Watheroo, W. Australia

National Bureau of Standards, Washington, D.C.
Stanford University, (San Francisco), California.
Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, Louisiana.
University of Puerto Rico, San Juan, P.R.
Harvard University, Boston, Mass.

The tables of "provisional data" give values as reported to the IRPL by telephone or telegraph. Any errors in these values will be corrected in later issues of the F-series reports. In final data tabulations, any omission of values previously given in provisional tabulations is indicated by a dash.

The tables and graphs of "final data" are correct for the values reported to the IRPL, but, because of variations in practice in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of these errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records where spread echoes are present.
- b. Omission of values where f^oF_2 is less than or equal to f^oF_1 , leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.
- c. Omission of values where critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series reports, IRPL-F1, 2, 3, 4, and 5. Discrepancies between predicted and observed values are often ascribable to these effects.

IONOSPHERIC DATA FOR EVERY DAY AND HOUR

These data, observed at Washington, D.C., follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given under "Terminology and Scaling Practices" above. Beginning this month the table of values of F2-M3500 is omitted, since these values can be readily derived from the values of F2-M3000.

IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Table 66 presents ionospheric character figures for Washington, D.C., during June 1945, as determined by the criteria presented in the report IRPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess", together with American magnetic K-figures which are usually covariant with them.

Table 67 presents sudden ionospheric disturbances as observed at Washington, D.C., during June 1945.

Table 68 gives provisional radio propagation quality figures for North Atlantic and North Pacific areas, for 01 to 12 and 13 to 24 GCT, May 1945, compared with the IRPL daily radio disturbance warnings, and ISIB daily warnings, the IRPL semiweekly radio propagation forecasts for the A-zone, and the half-day American geomagnetic K-figures.

The radio propagation quality figures were prepared from radio traffic data, reported to IRPL, in the manner described in detail in report IRPL-R13, "Ionospheric and Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 through February 1945," issued 24 May 1945.

Table 69 presents revised radio propagation quality figures for the North Pacific areas, for November and December, compared with IRPL warnings and IRPL A-zone forecasts.

NEW STATIONS

The new stations for which data appear in this report for the first time are Prince Rupert, Canada (54.4°N, 130.3°W), operated by the Canadian Department of National Defence (see Table 5), and Colombo, Ceylon (6.6°N, 80°E) operated by the British National Physical Laboratory (see tables 14 and 21).

IONOSPHERIC THRESHOLDS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY

IRPL studies of the correlation of ionospheric critical frequencies with solar activity, as measured by sunspot numbers, have shown that for all ionospheric layers, all locations, all seasons, and all hours of the day, the following relation holds true, to a very close approximation:

$$f^0 = a + b S \quad (1)$$

where f^0 represents the critical frequency, S the yearly average sunspot number, a and b constants which vary with location, season, and time of day. (Cf. IRPL-R4, "Methods Used by IRPL for the Prediction of Ionosphere Characteristics and Maximum Usable Frequencies").

For any location, at any season, if the diurnal variations of a and b are expressed respectively as the time functions $f_1(t)$ and $f_2(t)$, then

$$f^0 = f_1(t) + f_2(t)S \quad (2)$$

The relationship of Eq. (2) may be conveniently shown by nomograms of the type presented here as Figs. 50 through 53. (Cf. IRPL-R11, "A Nomographic Method for Both Prediction and Observation Correlation of Ionosphere Characteristics").

For E-layer and F1-layer critical frequencies, the locus of points forming the diurnal time scale is a straight line, originating at $f^0 = 0$, and extending diagonally to meet the sunspot-number scale at a value below $S = 0$. The sunspot-number intercept of these lines is identical for all seasons at a given location. If the value of this intercept is represented by A , Eq. (2) may be expressed more simply as

$$f^0 = f_3(t)(S + A) \quad (3)$$

thus indicating that sunspot numbers represent a remarkably good measure of the solar activity causing ionization in the upper atmosphere, but that the true threshold value of such activity lies at a value far below the formation of visible sunspots.

Values of A for f^0E at Fairbanks, Alaska, Washington, D.C., Huancayo, Peru, and Watheroo, W. Australia, are, respectively, 996, 574, 460, and 401. For f^0F1 , the respective values of A are 468, 766, 358, and 347, the first of these being of rather low accuracy.

F2-layer critical frequencies may be presented rather accurately by Eq. (2), but, for most locations and seasons, the locus of points determining the diurnal time scale is a loop which is nearly collapsed into a line, and therefore a fairly good approximation is given by equation (3). A typical example of this appears as Fig. 50 of this report, which shows the variation of f^0F2 at Washington, D.C., in December. Values of A for f^0F2 at Washington vary from 94 in June to 116 in December.

At Watheroo, W. Australia, a better approximation is given by the expression

$$(f^{\circ}F2 - B) = f_4(t)(S + A) \quad (4)$$

where B varies from 0.6 Mc in June to 2.2 Mc in December, and A varies from 102 in June to 66 in December. Fig. 51 shows the variation of $f^{\circ}F2$ at Watheroo in June.

Notable exceptions to any approximations of the types of Eq. (3) or Eq. (4) occur in auroral regions and near the geomagnetic equator. Near the geomagnetic equator the diurnal time scale loop of these nomograms is nearly vertical for most months, as shown by Fig. 52, which presents the variation of $f^{\circ}F2$ at Huancayo, Peru, during February. This may be roughly expressed as

$$f^{\circ}F2 = f_5(t) + KS + A' \quad (5)$$

With increasing departure of the solar declination from the latitude of Huancayo, the time-scale assumes the "figure-eight" form shown in Fig. 53, which represents the variation of $f^{\circ}F2$ at Huancayo during June. During the hours represented fairly well by the straight-line portions of this time scale, the relation of $f^{\circ}F2$ to S is that of Eq. (4), the varying slopes of different parts of the time scale representing widely varying values of B and A.

ERRATA

1. Certain provisional data for stations under the direction of the Australian Council for Scientific and Industrial Research have appeared incorrectly in past issues of the IRPL-F series under meridian time instead of under local time. The stations with the meridian time on which provisional data were reported, the meridian of the time erroneously used, the date of the data which first appeared with an incorrect time indicated, and the issue of the IRPL-F in which the data appeared incorrectly are as follows:

Station	Meridian of Local Time	Meridian of Time Erroneously Used	First Month for Which the Time Was in Error	Issues of IRPL-F
Mt. Stromlo	149.0°E	150°E	August 1944	F2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10
Brisbane	153.0°E	150°E	August 1944	F2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10
Watheroo	119.9°E	120°E	October 1944	F2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10
Cape York	142.4°E	150°E	December	F2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10

2. The 0800 value of F2-M3000 for Boston, April 1945, should have appeared as 3.2 instead of 3.1, as it was reported in the last issue, IRPL-F (table 24, Fig. 11).

3. The time for the provisional data for St. John's, Newfoundland, Table 5 of the last issue, IRPL-F10, was not stated. It should have been stated as 52.5°W meridian time.

4. Tabulation of hourly values of F2-M3000 for December 1944, for Washington, D.C., Table 55, IRPL-F5, noon median value should be 3.28 instead of 2.28, as reported.

Table 1 (Provisional data)

Barfin Island, Canada (70.5°N, 68.6°W)

June 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	P2-M3000
00	250	4.8						3.0
01	250	4.7						3.1
02	250	4.6	230	3.0				3.1
03	320	4.3	240	3.0				3.0
04	320	4.4	240	3.4	116	2.4		2.4
05	400	4.5	230	3.6	114	2.4		2.3
06	420	4.5	230	3.8	112	2.5		2.9
07	450	4.6	240	3.8	111	2.6		2.7
08	440	4.7	240	3.9	110	2.8		2.7
09	420	4.9	250	4.1	110	2.9		2.8
10	420	5.2	230	4.2	110	2.9		2.8
11	420	5.1	240	4.2	110	2.9		2.8
12	390	5.2	230	4.2	110	2.9		2.9
13	410	5.2	220	4.2	110	2.9		2.6
14	400	5.1	220	4.1	110	2.8		2.8
15	430	4.9	240	4.0	110	2.6		2.8
16	400	5.0	230	4.0	110	2.7		2.8
17	360	5.1	230	3.9	111	2.6		3.0
18	350	5.0	240	3.7	112	2.5		3.0
19	340	5.0	250	3.9	115	2.4		3.0
20	260	5.0	240					3.0
21	250	4.8						3.0
22	250	4.8						3.0
23	250	4.8						3.1

Time: 75°W.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 16 Mc in one minute.

Median values.

Table 3 (Provisional data)

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.4°N, 21.7°W)

June 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	P2-M3000
00	250	4.5						3.0
01	270	4.5						2.9
02	270	4.2						3.0
03	270	4.7						2.9
04	220	4.3	240	3.3				2.9
05	300	4.4	220	3.5				3.1
06	300	4.3	200	3.8	100	2.6		3.0
07	310	5.0	200	4.1	100	2.8		3.0
08	290	5.1	200	4.2	100	2.9		3.0
09	350	5.1	200	4.3	180	3.1		2.9
10	350	5.3	190	4.3	100	3.3		2.9
11	340	5.5	190	4.5	100	3.3		3.0
12	340	5.6	200	4.5	180	3.4		2.9
13	350	5.5	190	4.5	180	3.3		2.9
14	350	5.5	190	4.5	100	3.3		3.0
15	350	5.6	200	4.4	100	3.2		2.9
16	320	5.6	200	4.3	100	3.2		3.0
17	300	5.5	200	4.2	100	2.9		3.1
18	300	5.5	200	4.1	180	2.7		3.0
19	270	5.5	210	3.8	180	2.4		3.2
20	240	5.3	230	3.6	100	2.4		3.1
21	250	5.0						3.0
22	260	5.2						3.2
23	250	4.7						2.9

Time: 15°W.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 16 Mc in one minute.

Median values.

Table 2 (Provisional data)

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W)

June 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	P2-M3000
00	270	4.0						3.0
01	280	4.0						1.1
02	282	4.4	260	2.8				2.9
03	345	4.3	245	3.1				2.3
04	380	4.5	245	3.3				2.7
05	370	4.7	225	3.5				2.7
06	388	4.9	220	3.7				2.7
07	398	5.0	210	3.9				2.3
08	400	5.2	205	4.0				2.7
09	405	5.2	210	4.1				2.8
10	405	5.2	205	4.2				2.8
11	410	5.3	205	4.3				2.6
12	410	5.2	208	4.3				2.7
13	400	5.2	210	4.3				2.8
14	400	5.0	215	4.2				2.8
15	385	5.0	220	4.1				2.6
16	363	5.0	222	4.0				2.3
17	325	5.1	235	3.8				3.0
18	280	5.2	235	3.4				3.0
19	258	5.0	250	3.0				3.1
20	258	4.8						3.1
21	258	4.8						3.1
22	256	4.2						3.1
23	265	4.0						3.0

Length of time sweep: 16 Mc to 9.5 Mc in fifteen minutes.

Time: 90°W.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 16 Mc in one minute.

Median values.

Table 6 (Provisional data)

Prince Rupert, Canada (54.4°N, 130.3°W) June 1945

Time	h'F2	f'F2	h'F1	f'F1	h'E	f'OE	f'He	f'F2-M5000
00		4.9						3.1
01		4.1						3.1
02		3.7						3.0
03		3.7						3.0
04		3.6						3.0
05		4.2						2.9
06		4.7						2.9
07		4.8						2.8
08		5.0						2.8
09		5.3						2.8
10		5.4						2.8
11		5.5						2.9
12		5.7						3.0
13		5.5						3.0
14		5.5						3.0
15		5.5						3.0
16		5.3						3.0
17		5.3						3.1
18		6.3						3.2
19		6.3						3.2
20		5.5						3.3
21		5.6						3.3
22		5.6						3.2
23		5.4						3.2

Median values.

Data from 1200 June 6 to 2300 June 30.

Table 7 (Provisional data)

Ottawa, Canada (45.5°N, 75.8°W) June 1945

Time	h'F2	f'F2	h'F1	f'F1	h'E	f'OE	f'He	f'F2-M5000
00		4.5						2.8
01		3.8						2.8
02		3.5						2.8
03		3.1						2.9
04		3.2						2.9
05		4.1						3.0
06		4.7						3.0
07		5.0						2.9
08		5.4						3.0
09		5.7						2.9
10		5.9						2.9
11		5.7						2.9
12		5.9						2.9
13		5.9						2.9
14		5.8						2.9
15		5.9						2.8
16		6.0						2.8
17		6.2						2.9
18		6.4						3.0
19		6.7						3.0
20		6.6						3.0
21		6.2						3.0
22		5.4						2.9
23		4.9						2.9

Time: 75°W.

Length of time sweep: 1.23 Mc to 13.5 Mc. Manual operation.

Median values.

Table 8 (Provisional data)

St. John's, Canada (47.7°N, 52.7°W) June 1945

Time	h'F2	f'F2	h'F1	f'F1	h'E	f'OE	f'He	f'F2-M5000
00		5.0						3.2
01		4.4						3.2
02		4.0						3.1
03		3.6						3.2
04		3.6						3.2
05		4.2						3.4
06		4.7						3.4
07		5.1						3.4
08		5.4						3.3
09		5.4						3.2
10		5.6						3.2
11		5.5						3.2
12		5.6						3.2
13		5.7						3.2
14		5.8						3.2
15		5.8						3.2
16		5.8						3.2
17		6.0						3.2
18		6.2						3.2
19		6.6						3.4
20		6.6						3.2
21		6.4						3.3
22		5.8						3.1
23		5.4						3.2

Time: 52.5°W.

Median values.

Table 8 (Provisional data)

Boston, Massachusetts (42.4°N, 71.2°W) June 1945

Time	h'F2	f'F2	h'F1	f'F1	h'E	f'OE	f'He	f'F2-M5000
00		4.4						2.9
01		3.9						2.9
02		3.5						2.9
03		3.0						2.9
04		3.1						3.0
05		4.1						3.2
06		4.5						3.1
07		4.8						3.0
08		5.3						2.9
09		5.6						3.0
10		5.7						2.9
11		5.8						3.0
12		5.9						2.9
13		5.9						3.0
14		6.0						3.0
15		5.8						2.9
16		6.0						3.0
17		6.2						3.0
18		6.4						3.0
19		6.5						3.0
20		6.4						3.0
21		5.8						2.9
22		5.0						2.9
23		4.7						2.9

Time: 75°W.

Median values.

Table 9 (Provisional data)

Table 10 (Provisional data)

San Francisco, Calif. (37.4°N, 122.2°W)

June 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fKa	F2-M3000
00		4.5						2.8
01		4.4						2.8
02		4.3						2.9
03		4.2						2.9
04		3.9						2.8
05		4.0						2.9
06		4.3						2.3
07		5.6						2.8
08		6.2						2.9
09		6.4						3.1
10		6.5						2.9
11		6.4						2.9
12		7.0						2.9
13		6.9						2.9
14		6.9						3.0
15		6.8						3.0
16		6.7						3.0
17		6.5						3.0
18		6.6						3.1
19		6.7						3.2
20		6.6						3.2
21		6.0						3.1
22		5.4						3.0
23		4.8						2.9

Time: 120°W.

Length of time sweep: 0.8 Mc to 12 Mc in six minutes. Record centered on the hour.

Median values.

Table 11 (Provisional data)

Ruanoayo, Peru (12.0°S, 75.3°W)

June 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fKa	F2-M3000
00		5.4						3.2
01		4.8						3.2
02		4.8						3.2
03		4.2						3.2
04		3.5						3.2
05		3.0						3.2
06		3.5						3.0
07		5.8						3.1
08		7.2						2.9
09		7.4						2.7
10		7.1						2.6
11		6.9						2.5
12		6.9						2.5
13		6.9						2.5
14		6.8						2.5
15		7.1						2.4
16		7.2						2.6
17		7.4						2.7
18		7.3						2.8
19		6.7						2.8
20		6.8						2.8
21		7.0						3.0
22		6.4						3.2
23		5.6						3.2

Time: 75°W.

Length of time sweep: 16 Mc to 0.5 Mc in fifteen minutes. Median values.

Hawi, Hawaii (20.3°N, 156.5°W)

June 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fKa	F2-M3000
00	290	7.0						2.9
01	270	6.6						3.0
02	250	6.7						3.2
03	260	6.1						3.1
04	250	5.3						3.1
05	280	5.1						3.2
06	240	5.0						3.1
07	250	6.8	220		115	2.5		3.0
08	330	6.4		4.6	110	3.0		2.9
09	395	7.3	195	4.9	110	3.4		2.7
10	400	7.7	190	4.9	110	3.5		2.6
11	420	8.3	180	5.0	110	3.6		2.5
12	395	9.2	200	5.0	110	3.7		2.6
13	375	8.6	200	5.0	110	3.8		2.8
14	350	10.0	200	4.9	105	3.7		2.9
15	330	10.7	200	4.8	110	3.6		2.8
16	325	10.6	210	4.7	110	3.3		2.9
17	285	11.2	210	4.4	110	2.9		3.0
18	260	11.2	220	4.0	115			3.1
19	245	10.0						3.1
20	245	9.2						3.0
21	250	8.2						3.0
22	260	7.6						2.9
23	280	7.4						2.8

Time: 150°W.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 15 Mc in one minute. Median values.

Table 12 (Provisional data)

Burghead, Scotland (57.7°N, 3.5°W)

May 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fKa	F2-M3000
00		4.5						
01		3.1						
02		3.7						
03		3.6						
04		3.6						
05		4.0						
06		4.5						
07		4.7						
08		5.1						
09		5.3						
10		5.5						
11		5.6						
12		5.5						
13		5.5						
14		5.5						
15		5.6						
16		5.7						
17		5.8						
18		5.9						
19		5.9						
20		5.9						
21		6.0						
22		5.6						
23		4.9						

Time: 0°

Average values.

Table 13 (Provisional data)

May 1945

Cape York, N. Australia (11.0°S, 142.4°E)

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fTe	F2-M3000
00	4.4	2.7						2.7
01	4.4	2.7						2.7
02	4.9	2.7						2.7
03	4.4	2.7						2.7
04	4.7	2.8						2.8
05	4.7	2.9						2.9
06	4.6	3.0						3.0
07	5.1	2.9						2.9
08	5.5	2.9						2.9
09	5.7	2.9						2.9
10	5.2	3.0						3.0
11	5.7	2.9						2.9
12	5.1	2.8						2.8
13	5.7	2.9						2.9
14	5.3	2.9						2.9
15	5.3	2.9						2.9
16	6.0	2.8						2.8
17	5.2	2.9						2.9
18	6.2	2.9						2.9
19	6.1	3.0						3.0
20	5.1	3.0						3.0
21	5.2	2.9						2.9
22	5.5	2.8						2.8
23	6.0	2.8						2.8

Time: 00

Length of time sweep: Manual operation.

Average values.

Table 15 (Provisional data)

May 1945

Cape York, N. Australia (11.0°S, 142.4°E)

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fTe	F2-M3000
00	3.6	3.2						3.2
01	3.4	3.2						3.2
02	3.2	3.3						3.3
03	2.9	3.3						3.3
04	2.6	3.1						3.0
05	2.8	3.0						2.8
06	4.0	3.5						3.4
07	6.8	3.4						3.4
08	8.2	3.4						3.4
09	8.3	3.4						3.3
10	8.0	3.3						3.2
11	8.4	3.2						3.2
12	8.7	3.2						3.2
13	8.6	3.2						3.2
14	8.4	3.2						3.2
15	8.4	3.2						3.2
16	8.6	3.2						3.2
17	8.5	3.3						3.2
18	7.6	3.2						3.2
19	6.6	3.2						3.2
20	5.4	3.2						3.2
21	4.6	3.1						3.1
22	3.9	3.1						3.1
23	3.7	3.2						3.2

Time: Local.

Average values.

Table 14 (Provisional data)

May 1945

Colombo, Ceylon (6.6°N, 80°E)

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fTe	F2-M3000
00		5.6						3.5
01		4.5						3.5
02		3.3						3.5
03		3.9						3.5
04								3.5
05								3.5
06		4.3						3.0
07		7.3						2.7
08		5.6						2.6
09		5.5						2.7
10		5.1						2.7
11		6.0						2.7
12		0.0						2.6
13		1.2						2.6
14		3.7						3.1
15		9.1						3.2
16		9.0						3.2
17		9.7						3.2
18		8.4						3.2
19		8.6						3.3
20		7.3						3.6
21		6.4						3.5
22		5.4						3.5
23								3.5

Average values.

Table 16 (Provisional data)

May 1945

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E)

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fTe	F2-M3000
00		3.6						3.0
01		3.9						3.0
02		3.9						3.1
03		3.9						3.1
04		4.0						3.2
05		3.4						3.1
06		3.4						3.2
07		5.2						3.3
08		6.2						3.5
09		6.7						3.4
10		7.2						3.4
11		7.4						3.4
12		7.1						3.3
13		7.6						3.3
14		7.7						3.3
15		7.5						3.4
16		6.7						3.5
17		5.7						3.4
18		4.5						3.3
19		3.4						3.2
20		3.2						3.2
21		3.2						3.0
22		3.4						3.0
23		3.6						3.0

Time: Local.

Length of time sweep: 16 Mc to 0.5 Mc in fifteen minutes.

Average values.

Table 17 (Provisional data)

Simonstown, Union of S. Africa (33.9°S, 18.7°E) May 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fHa	F2-M3000
00		2.8						2.9
01		2.9						2.8
02		2.9						2.9
03		3.1						2.9
04		3.0						2.9
05		3.0						2.9
06		2.9						2.9
07		3.1						3.0
08		5.0						3.3
09		6.0						3.2
10		6.8						3.2
11		7.2						3.1
12		7.3						3.1
13		7.6						3.0
14		8.2						3.0
15		8.5						3.0
16		7.9						3.1
17		7.0						3.2
18		5.6						3.2
19		3.6						3.1
20		3.2						3.1
21		2.9						3.1
22		2.8						3.0
23		2.7						2.9

Time: 15°E.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mo to 16 Mo in one minute.

Average values.

Table 19 (Provisional data,

Campbell I. (52.5°S, 169.0°E) May 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fHa	F2-M3000
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05		2.4						2.9
06								
07		3.3						3.1
08								
09		5.3						3.4
10								
11		6.2						3.4
12		6.6						3.4
13		6.4						3.4
14		6.5						3.3
15		6.4						3.3
16		6.1						3.3
17		5.4						3.2
18		4.5						3.0
19		3.9						2.9
20								
21		3.4						2.8
22								
23		3.1						2.8

Time: 165°E.

Average values.

Table 18 (Provisional data)

Mt. Stromlo, N.S.W., Australia (35.5°S, 149.0°E) May 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fHa	F2-M3000
00		3.7						2.9
01		3.8						3.0
02		3.8						3.0
03		3.9						3.0
04		3.9						3.0
05		3.5						2.9
06		3.1						3.1
07		4.8						3.2
08		5.8						3.2
09		6.6						3.2
10		6.9						3.2
11		7.1						3.2
12		6.9						3.2
13		7.0						3.2
14		7.6						3.2
15		7.6						3.2
16		6.9						3.2
17		5.9						3.1
18		5.0						3.1
19		4.3						3.1
20		4.1						3.2
21		3.9						3.1
22		3.7						3.0
23		3.7						2.9

Time: Local.

Length of time sweep: 1.6 Mo to 12.5 Mo in two minutes.

Average values.

Table 20 (Provisional data)

Lebhi, India (28.6°N, 77.2°E) April 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fHa	F2-M3000
00		4.4						
01		4.2						
02		3.8						
03		3.9						
04		3.3						
05		3.4						
06		5.7						
07		6.9						
08		8.5						
09		7.6						
10		8.7						
11		10.0						
12		11.2						
13		11.8						
14		12.0						
15		12.0						
16		11.8						
17		11.0						
18		10.4						
19		8.3						
20		6.6						
21		5.0						
22		4.7						
23		4.5						

Time: 75°E.

Average values.

Time	hP2	fP2	hP1	fP1	hF	fF	F2-H5000
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06							
07							
08							
09							
10							
11							
12							
13							
14							
15							
16							
17							
18							
19							
20							
21							
22							
23							

Average values.

Table 23

(Additions and corrections to previously published provisional data)

PERMITS, GRESIA (64.30°, 147.30°)

May 1945

Time	hP2	fP2	hP1	fP1	hF	fF	F2-H5000
00							
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06							
07							
08							
09							
10							
11							
12							
13							
14							
15							
16							
17							
18							
19							
20							
21							
22							
23							

Time: 150W.

Length of time sweep: 16 Mc to 0.5 Mc in fifteen minutes.

Median values.

Time	hP2	fP2	hP1	fP1	hF	fF	F2-H5000
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06							
07							
08							
09							
10							
11							
12							
13							
14							
15							
16							
17							
18							
19							
20							
21							
22							
23							

Time: 75W.

Length of time sweep: 0.5 Mc to 14 Mc in two minutes.

Median values.

Table 24

(Additions and corrections to previously published provisional data)

Churchill, Canada (58.50N, 94.20W)

May 1945

Time	hP2	fP2	hP1	fP1	hF	fF	F2-H5000
00							
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06							
07							
08							
09							
10							
11							
12							
13							
14							
15							
16							
17							
18							
19							
20							
21							
22							
23							

Time: 90W.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 16 Mc in one minute.

Median values.

Table 25

(Additions and corrections to previously published provisional data)

St. John's, Newfoundland (47.7°N, 52.7°W) May 1945

Time	h'P2	f°P2	h'P1	f°P1	h'E	f°E	fKa	F2-M3000
00	240							3.2
01	250							3.2
02	260							3.2
03	260							3.2
04	265							3.3
05	235	3.4	215	1.5	115	1.6	1.6	3.4
06	220		220	3.2	100	2.2		3.4
07	245	4.6	210	3.6	100	2.5		3.4
08	300		200	4.1	100	2.8		3.3
09	320		190	4.3	100	3.0		3.1
10	310		105	4.5	100	3.2		3.2
11	310		190	4.5	95	3.2		3.2
12	320		190	4.6	95	3.3		3.2
13	315		190	4.5	95	3.3		3.2
14	330		190	4.5	100	3.2		3.2
15	310		200	4.3	100	3.1		3.2
16	300		200	4.2	100	3.0		3.2
17	290		210	3.9	100	2.8		3.2
18	250		250	3.6	100	2.4		3.3
19	225				100	2.0		3.4
20	220				110	1.8		3.5
21	220							3.4
22	230							3.3
23	240							3.3

Time: 52.5°.
Median values.

Table 27

(Additions and corrections to previously published provisional data)

Boston, Massachusetts (42.4°N, 71.2°W) May 1945

Time	h'P2	f°P2	h'P1	f°P1	h'E	f°E	fKa	F2-M3000
00	270							
01	268						1.0	
02	265						1.2	
03	260						1.2	
04	275	2.3					1.4	
05	250				122	1.8		
06	323	4.2	230	3.5	120	2.2	2.6	
07	352	4.6	230	3.9	115	2.6	2.9	
08	350	4.9	230	4.1	115	2.8	3.2	
09	370	5.4	225	4.3	120	2.9	3.2	
10	370		215	4.5	120	3.0	3.2	
11	365		220	4.5	120	3.0	3.5	
12	370	5.6	230	4.5	120	3.1		
13	330	5.8	230	4.5	120	3.0		
14	370		235	4.4	120	3.0		
15	345	5.8	235	4.2	120	3.0		
16	325	5.5	230	4.0	120	2.8	2.9	
17	302		240	3.7	120	2.5	2.3	3.0
18	275	6.2	242		130	2.0	3.0	
19	250				130		3.0	
20	250						2.7	
21	250						2.6	
22	256						1.4	
23	265	3.3						

Time: 75°W.
Median values.

Table 26

(Additions and corrections to previously published provisional data)

Ottawa, Canada (45.5°N, 75.8°W) May 1945

Time	h'P2	f°P2	h'P1	f°P1	h'E	f°E	fKa	F2-M3000
00	290							
01	320							
02	320							
03	320							3.0
04	320							
05	250							2.9
06	230				125	2.4		3.0
07	300		225	3.5	120	2.6		
08	340		210	4.3	110	2.9		
09	340		200	4.4	110	3.0		
10	335	5.4	190	4.5	110	3.2		
11	360		180	4.6	110	3.3		
12	365	5.8	190	4.6	110	3.3		
13	350		200	4.5	110	3.2		
14	350	5.6	210	4.5	110	3.2		
15	340		210	4.4	110	3.1		
16	310	6.0	210	4.2	110	2.9		
17	300		220	4.0	110	2.7		
18	270		220		120	2.5		
19	240				130			
20	240							2.9
21	250							
22	255							
23	280							

Time: 75°W.
Length of time sweep: 1.93 Mc to 13.5 Mc. Manual operation.

Table 28

(Additions and corrections to previously published provisional data)

San Francisco, Calif. (37.4°N, 122.2°W) May 1945

Time	h'P2	f°P2	h'P1	f°P1	h'E	f°E	fKa	F2-M3000
00	300							3.2
01	300							3.1
02	290							2.6
03	290							3.1
04	280							2.6
05	290	3.8						2.8
06	320	4.4	245	3.4	120	2.2		
07	370	5.0	240	3.9	120	2.5	3.3	
08	365	5.7	220	4.2	120	2.9	4.0	
09	370		220	4.3	120	3.1	4.0	
10	370		220	4.4	110	3.3	4.2	
11	385		215	4.4	110	3.3	4.2	
12	380		220	4.4	110	3.4	3.9	
13	385		220	4.4	110	3.4	3.6	
14	360		220	4.5	110	3.4	4.0	
15	340		225	4.3	110	3.2		
16	340		230	4.2	110	3.0	3.6	
17	310		240	3.9	120	2.7	3.4	3.1
18	230		240		120	2.2	3.5	
19	250						2.9	
20	240	5.9					3.5	
21	250	5.0					3.5	
22	270						3.3	
23	290						3.6	

Time: 120°W.
Length of time sweep: 0.8 Mc to 12 Mc in six minutes. Record entered on the hour.

Median values.

Table 29

(Additions and corrections to previously published provisional data)
Baton Rouge, Louisiana (30.5°N, 91.2°W) May 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'F	f°F	f°E	f°E
00	300	5.6						
01	300							
02	290							
03	290							
04	290							
05	270							
06	260							
07	250		240	3.8	130	2.5	3.3	
08	320		240	4.4	120	2.9		
09	370		220	4.4	120	3.0	2.9	
10	370		220	4.6	120	3.3		
11	365	6.2	220	4.6	120	3.4		
12	370		235	4.6	120	3.4		
13	360		240	4.6	120	3.4		
14	350		240	4.6	120	3.3		
15	340	7.6	250	4.5	120	3.3		
16	330		250	4.4	120	3.0		
17	310	9.6	240	3.5	130	2.5	3.6	
18	275						3.6	
19	250	7.4					3.6	
20	240						3.2	
21	265						3.3	
22	250						3.2	
23	300	3.6						

Time: 90°W.

Length of time sweep: 1.9 Mc to 9.8 Mc in three minutes thirty seconds.

Median values.

Table 31

(Additions and corrections to previously published provisional data)
San Juan, Puerto Rico (18.4°N, 66.1°W) May 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'F	f°F	f°E	f°E
00		5.8					2.8	
01		5.9					2.9	
02		4.8					3.0	
03		4.0					2.9	
04		4.1					3.0	
05		4.0					3.2	
06		4.4					3.3	
07	280	5.8					3.7	
08	300	6.1	220	3.9		2.9	3.2	
09	320	6.8	220	4.4		3.1	4.4	
10	350	6.6	220	4.5		3.4	4.2	
11	350	7.8	220	4.7		3.5	4.6	
12	335	8.7	230	4.7		3.5	4.5	
13	315	9.5	230	4.7		3.5	2.8	
14	300	9.2	235	4.5		3.5	2.9	
15	300	9.6	230	4.4		3.3	4.7	
16	300	10.1	210	4.2		3.1	2.9	
17	290	9.6	240	3.9			4.8	
18	280	8.8		3.2			3.0	
19	250	7.4					3.2	
20		6.3					3.1	
21		5.4					3.0	
22		6.7					2.8	
23		5.5					2.8	

Time: 60°W.

Length of time sweep: Record centered on the hour.

Median values.

Table 30

(Additions and corrections to previously published provisional data)
Maui, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W) May 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'F	f°F	f°E	f°E
00								
01	255							
02								
03								
04								
05	255							3.1
06		4.4						
07			4.5					
08					2.4	3.6		
09						4.0		
10	350	8.3				4.0		
11		9.6						
12								
13								
14	305					3.9		3.0
15						4.4		
16						4.5		
17		10.6	210			4.4		
18		10.3				3.8		
19						3.4		
20		8.2				3.7		
21						3.4		
22	265					3.0		
23		6.2				3.2		

Time: 150°W.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 16 Mc in one minute.

Median values.

Table 32

(Additions and corrections to previously published provisional data)
Christmas I. (2.0°N, 157°W) May 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'F	f°F	f°E	f°E
00							1.6	3.1
01							2.1	3.2
02							1.4	3.2
03								3.3
04								3.4
05	220							3.4
06							1.7	3.2
07							2.8	
08							3.2	
09							3.4	2.7
10							3.9	2.8
11							5.1	
12							6.5	
13							5.5	2.5
14							4.6	
15							3.8	2.6
16	275						4.2	2.7
17							4.4	2.7
18							3.8	2.7
19							3.2	2.7
20							2.0	
21							1.7	2.7
22							2.6	
23							1.7	

Time: 150°W.

Length of time sweep: Automatic equipment.

Median values.

Table 33

(Additions and corrections to previously published provisional data)

Iquitos, Peru (12.0°S, 75.3°W)

May 1945

Time	h'F2	f'F2	h'F1	f'F1	h'E	f'E	fka	F2-M3000
00	220	5.9						3.3
01	230	5.1						3.2
02	230	4.4						3.2
03	240	3.5						3.2
04	250	3.2						3.2
05	270	2.9						3.2
06	270	3.4						3.1
07	240	6.0						3.1
08	260	7.7						2.2
09	320	3.2						2.3
10	340	9.1						2.3
11	350	7.7						2.6
12	350	7.4						2.6
13	360	7.7						2.5
14	350	7.3						2.5
15	300	7.9						2.5
16	230	7.3						2.6
17	255	7.3						2.5
18	270	7.7						2.7
19	280	7.2						2.7
20	275	7.3						2.8
21	240	7.3						2.8
22	230	6.9						3.1
23	230	6.0						3.2

Time: 75°W.

Length of time sweep: 16 Mc to 0.5 Mc in fifteen minutes.

Mean values.

Table 35

(Additions and corrections to previously published provisional data)

Pitcairn I. (25.0°S, 130.0°W)

May 1945

Time	h'F2	f'F2	h'F1	f'F1	h'E	f'E	fka	F2-M3000
00								
01	266	3.4						
02								
03								
04	290	2.7						
05								
06	237	6.7	296	2.7				
07								
08	245	8.3	213	4.1				
09								
10	249	8.2	209	4.4				
11								
12	247	7.6	200	4.3				
13								
14	242	7.5	205	3.7				
15								
16								
17								
18								
19	245	4.4						
20								
21	271	3.6						
22								
23								

Time: 150°W.

Length of time sweep: Manual operation.

Average values.

Table 34

(Additions and corrections to previously published provisional data)

Barotonga I. (21.4°S, 159.6°W)

May 1945

Time	h'F2	f'F2	h'F1	f'F1	h'E	f'E	fka	F2-M3000
00								
01		3.7						3.0
02								
03		3.2						3.1
04								
05		2.8						3.0
06								
07	243	5.5						3.3
08								
09	253	9.0	211	4.2		2.8		3.4
10								
11	263	3.0	221	4.5		3.2		3.4
12	273	8.1	226	4.6		3.2		3.4
13	275	8.0	231	4.6		3.1		3.3
14								
15	270	7.4	213	4.3		3.0		3.3
16								
17	246	7.9						3.4
18								
19		5.6						3.3
20								
21		4.1						3.1
22								
23		3.5						3.0

Time: 157.5°W.

Average values.

Table 36

(Additions and corrections to previously published provisional data)

Trisham, Q., Australia (27.5°S, 153.0°E)

May 1945

Time	h'F2	f'F2	h'F1	f'F1	h'E	f'E	fka	F2-M3000
00	269	5.96						3.1
01	260	4.02						3.1
02	258	3.99						3.1
03	260	4.15						3.2
04	254	3.34						3.3
05	253	3.50						3.2
06	233	3.73						3.3
07	215	5.79						3.6
08	222	6.52						3.6
09	222	7.02						3.5
10	244	7.42						3.5
11	240	7.30	203		4.46	3.02		3.5
12	266	6.85	200		4.59	3.13		3.3
13	253	7.16	202		4.49	3.05		3.4
14	250	7.55	204		4.30	2.87		3.4
15	237	7.47	204			2.63		3.4
16	224	6.90						3.5
17	214	6.05						3.5
18	224	4.95						3.4
19	249	4.05						3.2
20	259	4.01						3.1
21	255	4.01						3.1
22	260	3.96						3.1
23	268	3.84						3.0

Time: 150°E.

Length of time sweep: 2.2 Mc to 12.5 Mc in two minutes, thirty seconds.

Average values.

Table 37

(Additions and corrections to previously published provisional data)

Kermadec Is. (29.2°S, 177.0°W)

May 1945

Time	h'P2	f'P2	h'P1	f'P1	h'E	f'E	P2-M3000
00	279	3.56					3.0
01	279	3.59					3.0
02	275	3.59					3.0
03	273	3.58					3.0
04	261	4.03					3.1
05	268	3.67					3.0
06	265	3.35					3.1
07	237	6.05				1.61	3.4
08	245	6.64	237	3.71	119	2.28	3.4
09	259	6.86	234	3.99	118	2.69	3.4
10	268	7.22	232	4.23	116	2.81	3.4
11	264	6.78	226	4.32	116	3.03	3.4
12	277	6.43	226	4.30	115	3.13	3.4
13	275	6.88	220	4.32	114	3.09	3.3
14	268	7.09	224	4.18	115	2.94	3.3
15	260	6.78	233	3.80	115	2.70	3.2
16	250	6.34	222	3.45	117	2.26	3.2
17	235	5.81				1.83	3.3
18	238	5.08					3.2
19	246	4.44					3.1
20	261	4.30					3.1
21	265	3.92					3.1
22	273	3.68					3.0
23	281	3.82					3.0

Time: 1800g.

Average values.

Table 39

(Corrections to previously published provisional data)

Burghhead, Scotland (57.7°N, 3.5°W)

April 1945

Time	h'P2	f'P2	h'P1	f'P1	h'E	f'E	P2-M3000
00		3.3					
01		3.0					
02		2.9					
03		2.9					
04		2.7					
05							
06							
07		4.1					
08		4.5					
09		4.7					
10		5.0					
11		5.2					
12		5.1					
13		5.6					
14		5.7					
15		5.8					
16		5.6					
17		5.8					
18		5.6					
19		5.6					
20							
21		4.9					
22		4.8					
23		3.7					

Time: 00.

Median values.

Table 38

(Additions and corrections to previously published provisional data)

Christchurch, N.Z. (43.5°S, 172.6°E)

May 1945

Time	h'P2	f'P2	h'P1	f'P1	h'E	f'E	P2-M3000
00	265	3.3					2.7
01	270	3.2					2.5
02	260	2.9					2.1
03	260	3.0					1.5
04	255	2.6					1.8
05	240	2.4					2.2
06	260	2.3					2.6
07	240	3.5					2.7
08	230	5.4			100	2.1	2.8
09	240	6.0				2.4	3.0
10	240	6.0	220	3.4	100	2.6	3.4
11	250	6.5	220	4.0	100	2.7	3.0
12	250	6.5	220	4.0	100	2.3	3.1
13	260	6.5	230	4.0	100	2.7	3.0
14	280	6.8	230	4.0	100	2.6	3.0
15	240	6.4	230	3.4	100	2.4	2.8
16	230	6.1	220	2.7	100	2.0	2.6
17	220	5.2					2.1
18	240	4.2					2.1
19	240	3.9					2.9
20	250	3.8					2.7
21	250	3.6					2.6
22	255	3.4					2.0
23	250	3.1					2.7

Time: 172.50g.

Length of time sweep: 2.5 Mo to 12 Mo in two minutes.

Median values.

Table 40

Slough, England (51.6°N, 0.6°W)

April 1945

Time	h'P2	f'P2	h'P1	f'P1	h'E	f'E	P2-M3000
00		3.6					
01		3.4					
02		3.2					
03		3.0					
04		2.8					
05		3.1					
06		3.9					
07		4.4					
08		4.0					
09		5.2					
10		5.6					
11		5.6					
12		5.4					
13		5.8					
14		5.9					
15		6.0					
16		6.0					
17		6.0					
18		6.4					
19		5.7					
20		4.7					
21		3.9					
22		3.6					
23							

Time: 00.

Median values.

Table 41

(Additions and corrections to previously published provisional data)

Cape York, 3., Australia (11.0°S, 142.4°E) April 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fNe	F2-M3000
00	245	4.79						3.0
01	245	4.50						3.2
02	222	4.25						3.4
03	218	3.19						3.4
04	244	2.55						3.1
05	263	2.54						2.9
06	272	2.73						3.0
07	244	5.58						3.3
08	256	7.80	237	4.12	102	2.53		3.3
09	272	3.16	229	4.43	102	3.10		3.3
10	270	9.77	215	4.64		2.27		3.4
11	274	9.71	213	4.74	104	3.48		3.4
12	292	9.30	203	4.79	104	3.53		3.1
13	301	9.60	212	4.90	106	3.50		3.1
14	294	9.58	215	4.71	104	3.42		3.1
15	293	9.92	213	4.52	107	3.30		3.0
16	269	10.20	225	4.26	105	3.08		3.1
17	261	10.15			106	2.54		3.2
18	239	9.69						3.3
19	232	8.42						3.2
20	232	7.06						2.9
21	232	5.75						3.0
22	243	4.95						2.8
23	252	4.77						3.0

Time: 150°E.

Average values.

Table 43

Sverdlovsk, U.S.S.R. (56.7°N, 61.1°E)

March 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fNe	F2-M3000
00	280	2.7						
01	230	2.6						
02	280	2.7						
03	270	2.7						
04	270	2.7						
05	260	2.7						
06	240	3.1			140	1.6		
07	210	4.0			120	1.6		
08	230	4.8	200	3.6	110	2.2		
09	240	5.4	200	3.7	106	2.5		
10	236	5.3	190	3.9	105	2.7		
11	225	6.1	180	4.0	100	2.8		
12	225	6.0	185	4.0	100	2.6		
13	220	6.1	190	3.8	100	2.8		
14	220	6.1	190	3.7	105	2.7		
15	200	6.0			110	2.5		
16	200	5.7			110	2.2		
17	200	5.2			120	1.9		
18	200	4.6			130	1.7		
19	210	4.6						
20	215	3.8						
21	230	3.3						
22	240	3.0						
23	260	2.9						

Time: 50°E.

Median f°F2. Average others.

Table 42

(Corrections to previously published provisional data)

Simonstown, Union of S. Africa (33.9°S, 18.7°E) April 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fNe	F2-M3000
00								
01		3.0						
02								
03								
04								
05								2.9
06								
07		3.7						
08		5.9						3.2
09								3.2
10								
11								
12		3.2						
13								
14		9.7						
15		9.4						
16		9.0						
17		3.2						
18		7.0						
19								
20		3.6						
21								
22		3.2						
23		3.0						3.1

Time: 15°E.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 10 Mc in one minute.

Median values.

Table 44

Torsk, U.S.S.R. (56.5°N, 65.2°E)

March 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fNe	F2-M3000
00	300	2.8						
01	300	2.3						
02	300	2.7						
03	310	2.7						
04	300	2.6						
05	300	2.5						
06	290	2.8						
07	250	3.8						
08	240	4.7						
09	300	5.4	240		240			
10	320	6.1	240	3.9	110	2.6		
11	320	6.5	240	4.0	110	2.7		
12	320	6.7	230	4.1	110	2.8		
13	290	6.7	230	4.0	100	2.5		
14	280	6.7	230	3.3	110	2.7		
15	230	6.4	230	3.3	110	2.6		
16	260	6.2	240	3.6	110	2.4		
17	260	5.9			110	2.0		
18	240	5.5			110	1.6		
19	240	5.1						
20	260	4.5						
21	270	3.5						
22	200	3.3						
23	290	3.1						

Time: 50°E.

Average values.

(Corrections to previously published provisional data)

March 1945

Simonsburg, Union of S. Africa (34.03, 18.76E)

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00		3.4						
01		3.3						3.1
02								3.1
03		3.2						
04		3.2						
05		3.0						3.2
06		3.0						
07		4.5						
08								
09		6.3						3.2
10		7.0						3.0
11		7.5						
12		8.3						
13		8.4						3.0
14								
15								
16		8.7						3.1
17		8.2						3.2
18		7.4						
19		6.6						
20								
21		4.3						
22		3.3						
23		3.4						3.2

Time: 15°E.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 16 Mc in one minute.

Median values.

Table 46

Sverdlovsk, U.S.S.R. (56.7°N, 61.1°E)

February 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00	270	2.8						
01	280	2.9						
02	270	2.9						
03	270	3.0						
04	270	2.9						
05	270	2.7						
06	260	2.5						
07	240	3.2						
08	210	4.7			140	1.3		
09	210	5.6			135	2.1		
10	210	6.4			120	2.4		
11	210	6.5			120	2.3		
12	210	6.6			120	2.6		
13	210	6.6			120	2.5		
14	210	6.4			120	2.4		
15	210	6.4			120	2.2		
16	210	5.9			130	1.9		
17	210	5.0						
18	210	4.3						
19	220	3.6						
20	240	2.8						
21	250	2.8						
22	260	2.7						
23	280	2.7						

Time: 60°E.

Median f°F2. Average others.

Table 46

March 1945

Moscow, U.S.S.R. (55.3°N, 37.6°E)

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00		2.8						
01		2.6						
02		2.8						
03		2.8						
04		2.8						
05		2.9						
06		3.5						
07		4.4						
08		4.5						
09		5.2						
10		5.7						
11		5.9						
12		6.5						
13		6.0						
14		6.0						
15		5.7						
16		5.6						
17		5.5						
18		5.3						
19		4.7						
20		4.2						
21		3.7						
22		2.7						
23		3.1						

Time: 30°E.

Average values.

Table 47

Tydhal Bay, U.S.S.R. (80.3°N, 52.8°E)

February 1945

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00								
01	240	3.7			110	2.3		
02	240	4.0			100	2.4		
03								
04								
05								
06								
07								
08								
09								
10	270	4.2			110	2.2		
11								
12	240	4.3			110	2.1		
13								
14	260	4.4			110	2.2		
15								
16								
17								
18								
19	240	4.7			100	4.0		
20								
21								
22	230	4.4			110	2.3		
23								

Time: 60°E.

Average values.

Table 49

Tomsk, U.S.S.R. (56.5°N, 85.2°E)

February 1945

Time	h'P2	f'P2	h'F1	f'F1	h'E	f'E	f'Wa	P2-M3000
00	300	2.9						
01	300	3.0						
02	310	3.0						
03	310	3.0						
04	300	2.9						
05	300	2.9						
06	280	2.3						
07	280	2.3						
08	250	4.2						
09	250	5.4			100	1.5		
10	250	6.1			110	1.9		
11	250	6.5	240		100	2.2		
12	260	6.7	230		100	2.4		
13	260	6.9	240		100	2.6		
14	260	7.0	230		110	2.5		
15	240	6.7	240		110	2.4		
16	240	6.2			110	2.3		
17	230	5.7			120	2.1		
18	230	4.9				1.7		
19	240	3.3						
20	260	3.2						
21	230	2.3						
22	300	2.9						
23	300	2.9						

Time: 90°E.

Average values.

Table 50

Moscow, U.S.S.R. (55.8°N, 37.6°E)

February 1945

Time	h'P2	f'P2	h'F1	f'F1	h'E	f'E	f'Wa	P2-M3000
00								3.1
01								3.1
02								3.1
03								3.0
04								2.8
05								2.7
06								2.8
07								4.0
08								5.0
09								5.7
10								6.3
11								6.4
12								6.5
13								6.6
14								6.4
15								6.1
16								5.5
17								4.9
18								4.2
19								3.6
20								3.0
21								3.0
22								2.9
23								2.9

Time: 30°E.

Average values.

Table 51

Tykhi Bay, U.S.S.R. (80.3°N, 52.8°E)

January 1945

Time	h'P2	f'P2	h'F1	f'F1	h'E	f'E	f'Wa	P2-M3000
00	250	4.7			110	2.6		
01	260	3.9			100	3.1		
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07								
08								
09	280	3.8			110	2.5		
10								
11								
12	300	3.1			110	2.3		
13								
14	290	4.1			110	2.5		
15								
16								
17								
18								
19	260	4.5			110	3.5		
20								
21								
22	250	4.5			100	3.0		
23								

Time: 50°E.

Average values.

Table 52

Tomsk, U.S.S.R. (56.5°N, 85.2°E)

January 1945

Time	h'F2	f'F2	h'F1	f'F1	h'E	f'E	fEs	F2-M3000
00	300	2.9						
01	290	2.9						
02	300	2.9						
03	290	2.9						
04	290	2.9						
05	290	2.9						
06	300	2.6						
07	300	2.4						
08	270	2.9						
09	240	4.7						
10	240	5.6						
11	240	6.2	110		110	1.6		
12	240	6.6	110		110	2.1		
13	230	6.7	110		110	2.3		
14	230	6.5	110		110	2.1		
15	230	5.8	110		110	1.8		
16	230	5.3				1.6		
17	240	4.4						
18	250	3.4						
19	280	2.5						
20	320	2.3						
21	340	2.5						
22	300	2.7						
23	300	2.8						

Time: 90°E.

Average values.

Table 52

Moscow, U.S.S.R. (55.8°N, 37.6°E)

January 1945

Time	h'F2	f'F2	h'F1	f'F1	h'E	f'E	fEs	F2-M3000
00		3.1						
01		3.1						
02		3.2						
03		3.1						
04		2.9						
05		2.8						
06		2.7						
07		3.0						
08		4.6						
09		5.7						
10		6.2						
11		6.0						
12		6.4						
13		6.8						
14		5.7						
15		5.5						
16		4.7						
17		3.7						
18		2.9						
19		2.5						
20		2.6						
21		2.8						
22		2.7						
23		2.7						

Time: 30°E.

Average values.

TABLE 54

IONOSPHERE DATA - I

Washington, D.C.

Ionosphere Station

National Bureau Of Standards

(Institution)

Hourly values of $h'F_2$ in μ forJune 1945
(Month)Records measured by: J.M.C.
W.A.T.

RESTRICTED

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	280	280	(280)	(280)	300	[280]A	(280)	340	320	340	330	380	400	C	[340]C	320	320	340	280	260	240	240	260	270
2	260	260	[260]A	280	270	240	220	300	320	330	300	340	380	380	380	360	320	350	280	270	220	260	260	250
3	240	250	240	250	250	250	280	300	320	330	(420)	360	340	340	360	350	280	280	280	270	230	(220)	280	280
4	260	260	280	230	220	(230)	240	270	270	340	340	(320)	320	330	310	340	320	300	280	(240)	[230]A	(280)	260	(240)
5	260	240	(280)	[280]A	250	260	260	(320)	310	300	280	(450)	380	380	320	320	320	310	300	(250)	240	210	250	(320)K
6	310	(320)K	290	310	[300]A	(260)K	[250]A	(460)K	420	850	410	520	(440)K	480	450	450	340	340	300	260	240	240	280	(280)
7	280	[290]A	(260)	(320)	(300)A	280	[270]A	540	570	430	440	360	360	C	C	380	340	300	290	250	230	220	280	280
8	300	240	250	270	270	220	(220)	(500)	(320)	360	[450]C	460	460	[390]A	380	C	C	C	320	280	240	230	250	250
9	240	230	260	260	270	260	380	G	440	330	320	320	400	400	400	400	360	340	310	260	240	240	250	260
10	260	260	240	240	240	260	300	480	(460)	360	360	300	400	440	500	440	370	350	290	280	220	C	C	[270]C
11	270	260	240	240	250	260	250	350	360	340	350	340	330	370	360	380	330	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
12	260	260	260	290	260	240	220	(280)	370	300	370	360	400	350	380	360	340	320	260	260	(220)	(220)	250	(280)
13	250	280	240	220	250	240	240	340	310	390	340	(360)	380	380	360	360	320	300	280	260	[250]C	280	280	300
14	[300]A	280	210	250	250	[260]C	300	300	300	290	(360)	370	350	380	320	340	310	320	280	240	240	240	240	260
15	220	270	260	(240)	250	(230)	(280)	360	380	340	360	460	480	410	430	360	340	340	(320)	260	(240)	240	220	260
16	280	(300)	(280)	(300)	280	240	(260)	380	380	410	340	390	360	390	350	340	330	320	280	240	220	250	280	260
17	250	260	260	270	280	290	[240]A	400	450	400	380	390	370	340	350	340	340	310	320	250	220	220	240	(300)
18	270	240	250	250	240	240	(260)	320	340	420	400	460	480	380	[360]C	380	380	350	290	(250)	(250)	280	(240)	260
19	260	250	260	(280)	240	240	(340)	[310]C	[310]C	420	[380]C	[470]C	[430]A	400	380	420	[360]A	(340)	280	260	260	250	250	270
20	280	250	270	240	260	260	300	C	400	340	420	380	420	340	360	370	330	320	300	260	240	250	250	270
21	280	260	250	220	230	240	250	[390]A	350	330	380	360	[390]C	380	400	440	360	[320]A	[300]A	(300)	(280)	280	280	280
22	220	(260)	260	(280)	(300)	(240)	300	[300]A	320	280	320	320	360	C	C	350	350	(310)	270	240	(220)	220	230	250
23	280	280	(280)	(280)	[280]A	250	(310)	[310]A	(340)	[330]A	370	350	380	360	320	350	340	320	290	(240)	(260)	260	(270)	270
24	220	220	240	240	220	260	400	380	320	320	390	390	380	350	380	320	340	320	[300]A	(280)	(230)	(270)	260	260
25	260	280	(230)	240	[250]A	(240)	(270)	(320)	320	290	320	340	380	340	320	330	340	320	260	250	260	(220)	260	260
26	260	220	220	240	220	(220)	220	350	320	340	380	330	360	350	340	340	360	340	300	280	230	240	240	260
27	280	270	260	250	240	250	[260]A	710	800	(440)K	400	[390]A	560	640	C	(480)K	440	380	320	(260)K	(250)K	280	[280]A	(280)K
28	290	(240)K	260	260	280	240	(300)	340	360	340	C	C	C	380	400	390	340	(380)	320	(260)	(250)	280	280	280
29	260	[280]A	(300)	300	240	280	(450)	(360)	[360]A	340	420	530	(410)	420	380	360	310	300	260	240	230	240	(320)	290
30	300	[280]A	[290]A	280	300	(260)	(420)	(540)	420	(420)	A	A	A	420	340	380	340	320	260	(260)	260	280	C	C
31																								
Sum																								
Median	260	260	260	260	250	250	270	350	340	340	370	360	380	380	360	360	340	320	260	260	240	240	260	270

TABLE 55

IONOSPHERE DATA-2

Washington, D. C. Ionosphere Station

RESTRICTED

Records measured by: J. K. O.

W. A. T.

Hourly values of f^oF_2 for June 1955 (Month)

TIME: 75°W MERIDIAN

(Station)	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
3	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
8	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
10	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
11	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
12	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
13	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
14	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
15	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
16	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
17	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
18	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
19	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
20	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
21	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
22	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
23	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
24	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
25	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
26	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
27	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
28	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
29	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
30	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
31	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Sum	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.8	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.6	5.8	5.3	4.8
Median	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.8	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.6	5.8	5.3	4.8

TABLE 56

IONOSPHERE DATA - 3

Washington, D. C.

Ionosphere Station

National Bureau Of Standards

Self hourly values of f^oF_2 (M) forJune 1945
(Month)

Records measured by: J. M. C.

W. A. T.

TIME: 75°W MERIDIAN

Day	0030	0130	0230	0330	0430	0530	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1630	1730	1830	1930	2030	2130	2230	2330
1	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.4	(6.8)	6.6	5.7	4.5	4.4
2	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	(6.4)	6.2	(6.3)	(6.7)	6.2	5.6	5.3	4.6
3	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
4	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
5	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
6	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
7	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
8	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
9	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
10	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
11	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
12	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
13	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
14	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
15	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
16	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
17	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
18	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
19	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
20	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
21	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
22	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
23	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
24	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
25	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
26	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
27	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
28	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
29	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
30	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
31	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	(6.3)	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.4
Sum	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	4.2	4.8			5.7	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.6
Median	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	4.2	4.8			5.7	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.6

RESTRICTED

IONOSPHERE DATA-4

Washington, D.C.

Hourly values of_

h'f, 12 { 1945
for June (Month)

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							A	220	[220]A	200	220	200 ^H	200	C	[200]C	180	240	[240]A						
2								220	230	200	200	210	220	A	A	230	A	A						
3								220	220	A	A	210	180	200	210 ^H	210	210	200	230					
4								240	240	210	[210]A	200	180	220	210	220	200	250	A					
5							A	240	210	220	180 ^H	200	210	240	170 ^H	220	220	[240]A						
6						K	K	[220]K	220 ^K	200 ^K	180 ^K	[200]K	220 ^K	[230]A	240 ^K	240 ^K	240	A	A					
7								230	210	220	200	210	180	C	C	230	220	A						
8							A	210	220	220	[210]C	220	A	A	200	C	C	[230]A						
9							230	220	210	220	220	200	200 ^H	[240]H	200	210	220	250	230	240				
10							260	220	(280)	220	220	200	200	180	180	[250]	[240]A	260	A					
11								240	220	220	220	200	200	(220)	220	230	240	C	C					
12								(240)	[220]A	(200) ^H	220	190	(200)	190	210	270	220	220	210	240				
13								250	230	210	190	200	(200)	230	[220]A	(220)	[230]A	220	220	(240)				
14							260	230	220	[210]A	[200]A	200	200	(220)	220	210	220	(240)	(240)					
15								220	220	210	200 ^H	180 ^H	180	[190]A	(260)	(220)	(220)	(240)	(240)	240				
16								240	230	220	220	[220]A	220	A	A	220	240	260	240					
17							[240]A	220	230	(220)	230	[220]A	240	190	(200)	220	220	A	A					
18							220	220	220	220	190	170 ^H	200	210	220	240	220	220	230					
19							220	[240]C	[220]C	210	[220]C	[200]C	A	A	240	200	A	A						
20						220	200	250	220	[210]A	200	[210]A	220	200	210	220	220	240	240					
21								[230]A	220	200	180	220	[220]C	A	A	220	220	A	A					
22							(240)	A	A	A	220	220	(210)	C	C	240	220	A	A					
23							A	A	(220)	[220]A	220	200 ^H	200 ^H	220	220	230	220	(240)	(240)					
24							(220)	240	220	220	210	200	[210]A	(220)	220	220	A	A	A					
25							(240)	A	A	200	[210]A	220	[220]A	A	A	220	220	220	220					
26								220	240	(200)	200	200	[220]A	200	220	220	230	240	(240)					
27						K	K	[240]K	240 ^K	(210) ^K	220 ^K	[210]K	200 ^K	220 ^K	210 ^K	220 ^K	240 ^K	[240]K	[250]K					
28							240	240	230	210	C	C	C	200	200	220	220	(230)	A					
29							(260)	[240]A	[230]C	220	240	220	200	(220)	220	220	220	(240)	(240)	230				
30							(230)	(240)	220	(220)	A	A	A	240	220	(240)	A	A						
31																								
Sum							240	230	220	210	210	200	200	220	220	220	220	240	240	240				
Median																								

TABLE 58

IONOSPHERE DATA-5

Washington, D.C. Ionosphere Station

National Bureau of Standards

(Institution)

Hourly values of f^oF_1 in $^{\circ}$ forJune 1945
(Month)

Records measured by: J.M.C.

W.A.T.

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							A	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5 ^H	4.5	4.5	[4.5] ^c	4.4	4.3	A	A					
2								4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	A	A					
3							3.6	4.1	4.3	4.4	[4.5] ^A	4.7	(4.7)	4.6	4.7 ^H	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5					
4								4.3	4.6	(4.5)	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	A					
5							[3.5] ^A	[4.0] ^A	4.2	4.5	4.6 ^H	4.8 ^H	4.7	4.7	4.5 ^H	4.3	4.1	4.0	(3.6)					
6							[3.5] ^K	4.0 ^K	4.1 ^K	4.4 ^K	4.3 ^K	4.4 ^K	4.5 ^K	(4.5) ^K	4.4 ^K	4.3 ^K	4.0	(3.7)	A					
7								3.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	C	C	4.2	4.2	[4.0] ^A	A					
8								(3.8)	(4.0)	4.2	[4.4] ^c	4.6	(4.5) ^A	[4.5] ^A	4.7	C	C	[3.6] ^A						
9							3.4	(4.0)	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	(4.7) ^H	4.6 ^H	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	(3.6)					
10							(3.5)	(3.8)	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	(4.5)	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.6					
11							3.9	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.3	C	C					
12								4.5	4.6 ^H	(4.6)	4.7	(4.8)	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.6					
13								4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.6	(4.6)	4.3	4.1	3.8					
14							[3.7]	4.3	4.5	4.5	[4.6] ^H	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.1						
15								4.1	4.4	4.5	(4.5) ^H	4.7 ^H	(4.8)	[4.7] ^A	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.2	(3.6)					
16								4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	[4.8] ^A	4.8	(4.7)	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.0	(3.8)					
17								(4.1)	(4.4)	4.5	4.6	(4.8)	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	(4.0)					
18							(3.7)	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.7 ^H	4.6	(4.6)	(4.6)	4.5	4.4	4.1	(3.8)					
19							[3.8]	[4.2] ^c	[4.4] ^c	4.5	[4.6] ^c	[4.7] ^c	[4.8] ^A	[4.7] ^A	4.7	4.7	A	A						
20							3.6	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.7	(4.7)	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2	(3.8)					
21								A	4.3	4.4	4.6	(4.7)	[4.7] ^c	(4.8)	4.7	4.3	4.4	A	A					
22							(3.6)	[4.1] ^A	(4.3)	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	C	C	4.6	4.4	[4.2] ^A	A					
23							[3.7] ^A	[4.0] ^A	4.3	[4.4] ^A	4.7	4.7 ^H	4.7	4.7	(4.5)	4.5	4.4	4.2	(3.9)					
24							(3.7)	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	(4.8)	4.6	4.6	(4.6)	[4.2] ^A	4.1	A					
25							[4.0] ^A	4.5	4.5	4.5	[4.6] ^A	4.6	5.0	[4.6] ^A	(4.6)	4.4	4.2	4.2						
26								(4.1)	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8					
27							^K	3.8 ^K	4.0 ^K	4.2 ^K	4.4 ^K	[4.4] ^K	(4.4) ^K	(4.4) ^K	4.4 ^K	(4.0) ^K	4.1 ^K	4.0 ^K	3.6 ^K					
28							(3.5)	3.8	4.1	4.2	C	C	C	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.1	[4.0] ^c						
29							(4.2)	[4.1] ^A	[4.1] ^A	4.3	4.4	4.5	(4.5)	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	(3.6)					
30							(3.5)	(4.2)	(4.0)	4.3	A	A	A	4.3	4.3	4.3	A	A						
31																								
Sum							3.6	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.6					
Median																								

RESTRICTED

TABLE 61

IONOSPHERE DATA - 8

RESTRICTED

Washington, D.C. Ionosphere Station

National Bureau of Standards

Hourly values of E_s in $\mu\text{V/m}$ for

June 1945

Records measured by: J. M. C.
W. A. T.

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	59	59	53	110	63	110	54	110	52	110	46	110	42	100	43	110	45	110	54	110	45	120	56	110	42	110
2	31	110	34	100	30	110	34	100	34	110	38	110	37	100	57	110	46	110	54	110	32	120	34	110	42	120
3	16	110	14	100	11	120	37	100	46	100	56	110	41	110	42	110	34	110	40	100	34	110	34	110	35	110
4	26	110	17	120	30	110	37	120	46	100	59	110	41	110	34	110	39	120	47	120	50	120	58	120	54	120
5	26	120	16	120	11	140	34	110	41	110	46	120	42	120	41	110	42	120	46	120	41	120	34	120	41	110
6	42	120	57	110	40	110	40	110	53	120	45	110	46	110	52	120	53	120	55	120	57	120	43	140	40	120
7	17	120	15	120	11	120	16	120	26	110	43	110	44	110	C	40	100	34	110	66	110	44	110	26	110	
8					10	100	14	120	25	120	38	110	56	110	67	100	C	C	42	110	32	120	32	120		
9	26	120	27	120	27	110	36	110	34	120	43	120	43	110	42	140	48	140	42	130	33	120	29	120	27	110
10	29	110			25	110	40	110	43	110	43	110	43	110	42	140	38	110	39	110	45	120	28	120	C	C
11	34	110	38	110	34	120	35	110	42	110	43	110	43	110	42	110	36	120	38	120	35	110	34	110	35	110
12	43	100	36	100	28	110	34	100	34	100	46	100	53	110	42	120	42	110	34	110	43	120	41	120	48	120
13	57	110	44	120	35	110	49	110	43	110	53	110	53	110	42	120	58	110	34	110	43	120	26	120	29	120
14	34	120	30	110	25	120	51	120	52	110	64	110	57	110	60	110	53	110	36	110	37	120	40	110	32	120
15	28	110	47	110	34	100	59	100	59	100	64	110	65	110	94	110	46	110	34	100	34	100	28	110	34	110
16	27	110	30	110	35	100	43	110	43	110	54	110	54	110	43	120	36	110	60	110	65	110	45	110	36	120
17	29	120	19	120	18	100	40	110	40	110	51	110	54	110			36	110	38	110	39	120	44	110	58	110
18	34	110	41	100	37	100	40	110	45	110	57	110	66	110	58	110	42	110	72	110	59	110	47	110	34	110
19	33	110	11	110	28	120	33	120	37	110	49	110	41	110	37	110	41	120	34	120	33	120	34	120	34	120
20	10	120	33	110	29	120	42	110	49	110	38	110	44	120	59	110	38	110	84	120	87	120	68	120	64	110
21	64	120	49	120	57	110	47	120	59	110	55	100	64	120	C	41	110	50	120	55	110	59	110	41	120	
22	42	120	38	110	44	120	46	120	60	120	52	110	56	100	42	110	41	110	46	110	43	120	54	120	32	120
23	25	100	26	110	12	110	41	110	55	110	65	110	59	110	52	110	63	120	66	110	68	110	54	110	46	120
24	42	110	50	110	46	110	47	110	58	110	55	110	61	110	60	110	45	110	57	110	47	120	54	110	38	120
25					11	110	37	120	43	110	43	110	52	100	50	110	45	110	41	120	36	120	34	110	43	110
26					09	140	48	110	45	110	47	110	41	100	46	110	57	110	52	120	60	120	60	120	60	120
27	43	100	41	100	29	100	37	110	46	110	57	110	46	110	42	120	43	110	39	120	42	120	42	120	42	120
28	33	120	40	110	26	120	43	120	54	120	50	110	46	110	40	120	46	120	42	120	42	120	55	120	58	120
29	59	120	62	120	50	110	38	110	45	110	62	120	70	120	43	110	55	120	42	120	41	120	38	120	34	120
30					41	120	37	110	62	120	60	120	115	120	55	120	53	120	60	120	54	120	C	C	C	C
31																										
Sum	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.4	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.4	
Median	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.4	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.4	

TABLE 62
IONOSPHERE DATA-9

Washington, D.C. Ionosphere station

National Bureau Of Standards

Hourly values of F2-M1500 for June 1945
(Month)

Records measured by: J.M.C.

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

WAT

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	23F	19F	20F	A	20F	A	23	20	22	21	22	20	19	C	C	20	21	20	21	21	21	(21)	(22)	19	21
2	19	20	A	20	21	24	21	22	21	21	22	21	19	19	19	(19)	21	21	21	(21)	(22)	(22)	21	C	
3	20	20	20	21	21	23	22	22	22	21	(18)	20	21	20	20	20	21	20	22	(21)	(21)	21	20	20	
4	20	20	20	22	24	26	23	23	(24)	20	22	20	21	20	(21)	(21)	20	20	20	(21)	(21)	A	21	(21F)	21
5	20	20	(20)	J	22	(22)	25	22	22	22	23	18	19	20	20	20	20	19	20	20	(21K)	22K	19K	(19K)	J
6	19K	(20K)	19K	AK	AK	22K	AK	17K	18K	14K	18K	(17K)	(16K)	(17K)	(18K)	17K	19	19	21	(22F)	20	19	19	J	
7	(20)	A	(20)	B	J	(19)	A	16	(16)	19	18	20	20	C	C	19	19	21	19	20	(22)	18	20	(21)	
8	(20)	(20)	(21)	(19)	21F	(23)	(27)	(16)	(19)	(21)	C	(18)	16	A	20	C	C	C	19	19	21	21	20	(20)	
9	(21)	23	20	(19F)	(18F)	18F	(19)	G	(17)	21	20F	23	(19)	19	18	18	19	20	20	20	(20)	(21)	20	(20)	
10	19	19	19	20	22	20	22	17	19	20	20	(21)	19	18	17	18	18	19	20	21	22	C	C	19	
11	C	20	21	(24)	20	J	(21)	21	20	21	20	(20)	20	20	20	19	(20)	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
12	20	20	19	J	J	25	25	22	20	22	(18)	19	18	19	19	19	19	(20)	20	C	21	(22)	20	19	
13	21	19	19	(21)	21	(21)	21	21	22	18	20	(20)	(19)	18	19	20	21	20	21	21	C	20	18	19	
14	A	20	21	20	20	C	21	22	22	21	19	19	19	20	20	21	20	20	20	20	(22)	21	19	20	
15	20	20	20	(21)	20	22	22	20	19	21	20	17	17	19	18	19	21	(20)	20	(20)	(22)	21	20	20	
16	19	(21)	21	20	21	24	21	19	19	19	21	(18)	19	19	20	20	21	19	(22)	21	21	20	(19)	21	
17	20	20	19	22	20	25	25	18	17	18	20	18	19	20	18	20	19	20	20	(23)	(21)	21	20	17	
18	17	19	20	20	21	22	21	21	20	18	19	(18)	16	19	C	19	19	19	22	(20)	(22)	19	17	19	
19	20	17	20	20	22	21	20	C	C	18	C	C	A	19	(20)	18	A	(20)	(21)	(21)	20	20	21	19	
20	19	18	19	22F	20	24	22	-	18	20	18	19	18	20	(20)	19	20	20	21	21	21	21	20	20	
21	19	20	21	23	21	21	21	A	20	22	19	20	C	20	19	16	19	A	A	A	(21)	21	20	21	
22	(22F)	(20F)	(25F)	(22F)	19	24	22	A	20	22	21	21	19	C	C	19	19	(21)	A	(22)	22	22	21	20	
23	20	20	20	22	A	22	20	A	20	A	20	20	(19)	20	20	19	20	20	21	(22)	20	21	19	17	
24	21	20F	21F	23F	(22	24	18	20	20	22	20	19	19	20	(20)	21	20	20	A	(20)	(21)	20	20	20	
25	19	20	(20)	21F	A	23	22	19	20	22	20	19	(20)	20	20	19	20	21	22	21	22	20	20	21	
26	20	21	(24)	21	23	(24)	20	22	21	20	19	20	20	20	20	19	19	19	20	(21)	22	22	20	17	
27	18	19	19	19	23K	25K	AK	17K	18K	19K	AK	AK	(16K)	(15K)	GK	(18K)	18K	18K	20F	22F	22F	22F	AK	21K	
28	21K	21K	20K	19K	20K	20K	22	21	20	19	C	C	C	19	20	19	20	J	20	20	21	21	22	(19F)	
29	21F	21	(21)	20F	18	11	11	11	A	21	19	16	(19)	18	19	20	21	(21)	C	20	20	21	(20)	20	
30	21	A	A	(20	17F	22	18)	16	18	17	A	A	A	18	21	(19)	20	20	21	C	(19)	C	C	C	
31																									
Sum	20	20	20	20	21	22	22	20	20	21	20	20	19	19	30	19	20	20	20	20	21	21	21	20	20
Median																									

TABLE 63

IONOSPHERE DATA- 10

Washington, D.C.

Ionosphere Station

National Bureau Of Standards

Hourly values of F2-M3000 for

June 1945

Records measured by: J.M.C.

(Month)

TIME: 75°W MERIDIAN

W.A.T.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	(32)F	2.9F	(30)F	A	3.0F	A	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	C	C	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	(31)	(33)	2.9	3.0
2	2.9	3.0	A	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	(2.9)	3.1	3.1	(30)	(32)	(32)	(32)	3.0	C
3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	(2.7)	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	(31)	(30)	3.1	3.0	2.9
4	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	(3.5)	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	(3.2)	(30)	3.0	3.0	(3.2)	(30)	A	3.1	(30)F	3.2
5	3.0	3.0	(2.9)	J	(3.2)	(3.2)	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	(31)K	3.2K	2.9K	(2.8)K
6	2.9K	(2.9)K	(2.9)K	A	A	(3.2)K	A	(2.6)K	(2.7)K	(2.0)K	2.8K	2.7	2.9	(2.6)K	(2.6)K	2.6K	2.8	2.9	3.0	(3.3)F	2.9	2.9	2.8	J
7	(3.0)	A	(3.0)	B	J	(2.9)	A	2.5	(2.4)	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	C	C	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	(3.3)	2.8	2.9	(3.0)
8	(2.9)	(3.0)	(3.1)	(2.7)	(3.1)F	(3.3)	(3.7)	(2.4)	(2.8)	(3.2)	C	(2.7)	2.5	A	3.0	C	C	C	2.8	2.9	3.0	(3.1)	3.0	(2.9)
9	(3.2)	3.2	3.0	(2.8)F	(2.8)F	2.7F	(2.9)	G	(2.6)	3.1	3.1F	3.3	(2.9)	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	(2.9)	(3.1)	2.9	2.8
10	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	(3.3)	(3.0)	3.2	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	(3.1)	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	C	C	C
11	C	3.0	3.1	(3.4)	3.0	J	(3.0)	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	(2.9)	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	(2.9)	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
12	3.0	2.9	2.9	J	J	(3.6)	3.5	3.3	(3.1)	(3.2)	(2.7)	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	(2.9)	3.0	C	3.1	(3.2)	3.0	2.9
13	3.0	2.8	2.9	(3.2)	3.1	(3.1)	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.0	(2.9)	(2.9)	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	C	3.0	2.9	2.9
14	A	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	C	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0
15	3.0	2.9	3.0	(3.0)	(3.1)	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	(3.0)	3.0	(3.2)	(3.2)	3.0	3.0	3.0
16	2.9	(3.1)	3.1	3.0	(3.1)	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	(2.9)	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.9	(3.3)	3.1	3.1	3.0	(2.9)	3.1
17	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	(2.9)	(3.4)	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.9	(3.3)	(3.1)	3.1	3.0	2.9
18	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	(3.1)	3.2	(3.1)	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.9	C	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	(3.0)	(3.1)	2.9	2.9	2.8
19	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.1	(2.9)	C	C	2.7	C	C	A	2.9	(2.9)	2.7	A	(3.0)	(3.1)	(3.1)	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8
20	2.8	2.8	2.8	(3.2)F	2.9	3.5	3.2	C	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	(2.9)	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	(3.1)	2.9	2.9
21	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.1	(3.1)	3.5	A	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	C	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	A	A	A	(2.9)	(3.2)	3.0	(3.1)
22	(3.1)F	(3.0)F	(3.3)F	(3.2)F	(2.8)	(3.4)	3.2	A	2.9	(3.2)	3.0	3.0	2.8	C	C	2.9	2.8	(3.0)	A	(3.3)	(3.2)	(3.2)	3.0	2.9
23	2.9	2.9	(3.0)	3.2	A	3.2	2.9	A	3.0	A	2.9	3.0	(2.8)	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	(3.1)	3.0	(3.0)	2.9	(2.9)
24	3.0	3.0F	3.0F	(3.2)F	(3.2)	3.4	2.7	(2.9)	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	(2.9)	3.1	3.0	2.9	A	(3.0)	(3.1)	(3.0)	2.9	3.0
25	2.8	2.9	(3.0)	(3.1)F	A	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	(3.0)	(3.0)	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.1	(3.2)	3.0	2.9	2.9
26	2.9	3.1	(3.5)	(3.1)	3.3	(3.4)	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	(3.1)	(3.2)	3.2	3.0	2.8
27	2.7	(2.8)	2.9	2.9	(3.2)K	3.5K	A	(2.0)K	(2.0)K	2.7K	2.9K	A	(2.3)K	(2.2)K	C	(2.7)K	2.7K	2.8K	3.0F	3.2K	(3.4)K	(3.2)K	A	(3.0)K
28	(2.9)K	(3.0)K	(3.0)K	(2.9)K	(3.0)K	3.0	(3.2)	(3.1)	3.0	2.8	C	C	C	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.0	J	2.9	3.0	(3.1)	(3.1)	3.2	(2.9)F
29	(3.0)F	A	(3.1)	(2.9)F	(3.1)F	2.8	(2.5)	(2.9)	A	3.1	2.9	2.5	(2.8)	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	(3.1)	C	3.4	3.0	3.1	(3.0)	3.0
30	(3.1)	A	A	(2.9)	2.8F	(3.2)	(2.7)	(2.4)	2.6	(2.8)	A	A	A	2.7	3.1	(2.9)	2.9	3.0	3.1	C	(2.9)	C	C	C
31																								
Sum																								
Median	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED

Records measured by: J.M.C. W.A.T.

June 1945
(Month)

Hourly values of FI-M3000 for

National Bureau Of Standards
(Institution)

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

[illegible]

Table 66

Ionospheric Storminess, June 1948

Day	Ionospheric Character*		Principal Storms		Magnetic Character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
June						
1	2	2			1	1
2	2	1			0	1
3	1	1			1	1
4	2	1			0	1
5	1	1			1	2
6	4	4	0030	2100	3	3
7	3	2			2	3
8	3	3			3	3
9	2	2			3	2
10	1	3			3	2
11	2	1			2	2
12	1	1			1	1
13	1	0			1	1
14	2	0			1	1
15	1	3				
16	2	0				
17	1	0				
18	1	3				
19	1	3				
20	1	1				
21	1	2				
22	1	1				
23	2	1				
24	1	1				
25	1	1				
26	1	1				
27	2	5	0830	1000		
28	4	3				
29	2	3				
30	3	2				

*Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric disturbances at Washington, D.C., during 12-hour periods, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

**Average for 12 hours of American magnetic K-figure, determined by a number of observatories, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

/ Dashes indicate continuance of disturbance.

Table 67. Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed
at Washington, D.C.

Day	GCT		Locations of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End			
Jan 17	1452	1540	Chic. D.C., England, Mexico, Brazil, Chile	0.05	Terr. mag. pulses 1450-1500

*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before, and after, for station W8XAL, 6080 kilocycles, 600 kilometers distant.

**As observed on Cheltenham magnetogram of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

Table 68

Provisional Radio Propagation Quality Figures

May 1945

Compared with IRPL and ISIB Warnings and IRPL A-Zone Forecasts.

Day	North Atlantic				North Pacific			
	Quality Figure	IRPL Warning	ISIB Warning	A-Zone Forecast	Geo- mag- netic K _A	Quality Figure	IRPL Warning	A-Zone Forecast
1	6			(4)	01-12 GGT	7	X	(4)
2	6			(3)	13-24 GGT	7		(3)
3	6			(3)	01-12 GGT	6		(3)
4	6			(4)	13-24 GGT	7		(4)
5	6			5	01-12 GGT	8		5
6	6			5	13-24 GGT	7		5
7	6			5	01-12 GGT	7		5
8	6			5	13-24 GGT	7		5
9	6			5	01-12 GGT	7		5
10	6			5	13-24 GGT	7		5
11	(4) 5	X		5	01-12 GGT	6	X	5
12	5	X		5	13-24 GGT	6	X	5
13	6			6	01-12 GGT	6		6
14	6			6	13-24 GGT	7		6
15	6			6	01-12 GGT	7		6
16	6			5	13-24 GGT	7		5
17	6			5	01-12 GGT	7		5
18	6			6	13-24 GGT	7		6
19	6			6	01-12 GGT	7		6
20	6			5	13-24 GGT	7		5
21	6	X		(4)	01-12 GGT	6	X	(4)
22	6			5	13-24 GGT	8		5
23	6			6	01-12 GGT	7		6
24	6			5	13-24 GGT	7		5
25	5			6	01-12 GGT	8		6
26	7			5	13-24 GGT	7		5
27	7			5	01-12 GGT	7		5
28	7			5	13-24 GGT	7		5
29	6			5	01-12 GGT	8		5
30	7			5	13-24 GGT	8		5
31	5			6	01-12 GGT	7		6

Score:

H	1	0	0	0
M	0	1	1	0
G	27	29	25	26
(S)	1	1	0	0
S	2	0	5	5

Quality Figure and
Forecast Scale:

- 1 = Useless
2 = Very poor
3 = Poor
4 = Poor to fair
5 = Fair
6 = Fair to good
7 = Good
8 = Very good
9 = Excellent

Symbols:

- X = Warning given.
H = Quality 4 or worse
on day or half-day
following warning.
M = Quality 4 or worse
on day or half-day
following no
warning.
G = Quality 5 or better
on day following
no warning.
(S) = Quality 5 on day
following warning.
S = Quality 6 or
better on day
following warning.
() = Quality or forecast
4 or worse (dis-
turbed)

Geomagnetic K_A on the
standard scale of 0 to
9, 9 representing the
greatest disturbance.

Table 69

Revised Radio Propagation Quality Figures
North Pacific
Compared with IRPL Warnings and IRPL A-Zone Forecasts.

Day	November 1944				December 1944				Quality Figure and Forecast Scale:
	Quality Figure	IRPL Warning	A-Zone Forecast	Geo-magnetic K _A	Quality Figure	IRPL Warning	A-Zone Forecast	Geo-magnetic K _A	
1	01-12 GFT	01-12 GFT	01-12 GFT	01-12 GFT	01-12 GFT	01-12 GFT	01-12 GFT	01-12 GFT	1 = Useless
2	5 6	X	5	1	6 6		5	1	2 = Very poor
3	5 6		5	0	6 6		(4)	3	3 = Poor
4	6 7		5	1	6 6	X X	(4)	3	4 = Poor to fair
5	5 6	X X	5	2	6 6	X X	5	2	5 = Fair
6	5 6	X X	5	3	6 6		5	2	6 = Fair to good
7	6 6	X X	(4)	1	6 6		6	1	7 = Good
8	5 6	X X	(4)	2	6 6		5	1	8 = Very good
9	5 5	X	5	2	6 7		6	2	9 = Excellent
10	(4)(4)		(4)	1	6 6		6	1	
11	6 6		(4)	1	6 5	X	5	1	
12	5 6		(4)	1	6 6		5	1	
13	5 6		5	0	6 6	X X	6	3	
14	5 5		(4)	1	6 5	X X	5	3	
15	6 6		5	2	5 (4)	X X	5	1	
16	6 5		5	1	5 (2)	X X	(4)	4	
17	5 5		5	0	(2)(3)	X X	(4)	4	
18	6 5		5	2	(3)(3)	X X	5	4	
19	6 6	X X	(4)	3	(4)(3)	X X	5	2	
20	5 6	X X	(4)	3	5 (4)	X X	6	2	
21	6 5	X	5	1	5 5		6	2	
22	5 5		5	0	5 5		6	1	
23	5 6		5	1	5 5		6	1	
24	7 6		(4)	1	6 (4)		6	1	
25	6 6		5	0	6 5		5	0	
26	6 5		(4)	2	6 5	X X	5	1	
27	6 7	X	(4)	1	6 (4)	X X	5	4	
28	6 6		5	1	5 (3)		5	3	
29	5 5		6	1	(4)(4)		(4)	2	
30	6 6		6	1	5 (4)	X X	(4)	3	
31	6 6			2	(4)(4)	X X	5	1	

Symbols:

X = Warning given.

H = Quality 4 or worse on day or half-day following warning.

M = Quality 4 or worse on day or half-day following no warning.

G = Quality 5 or better on day following no warning.

(S) = Quality 5 on day following warning.

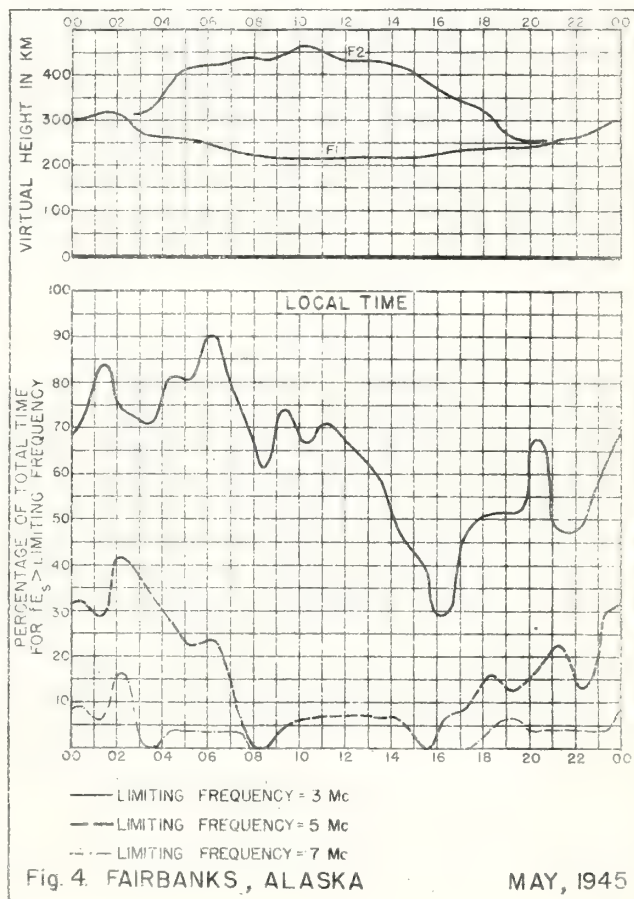
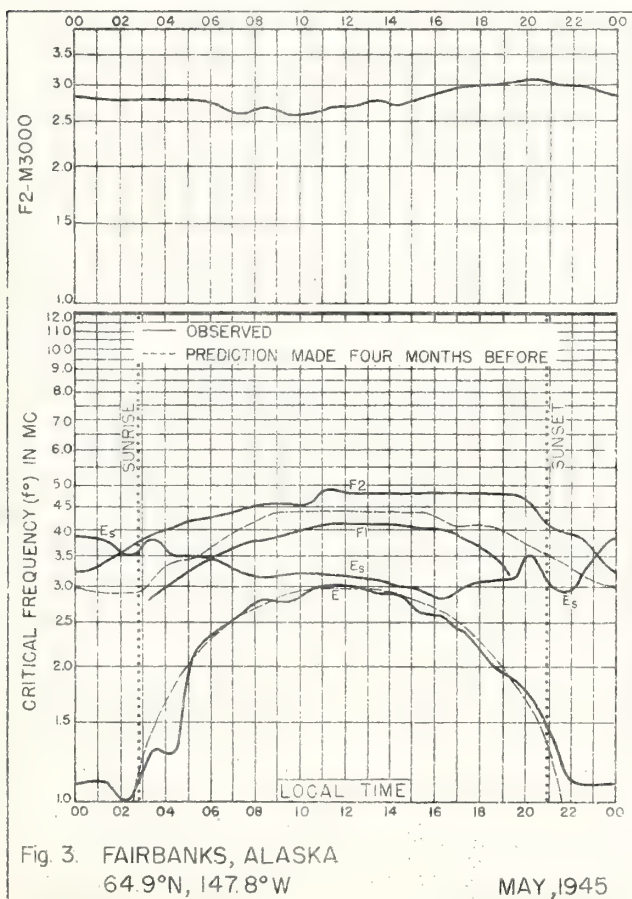
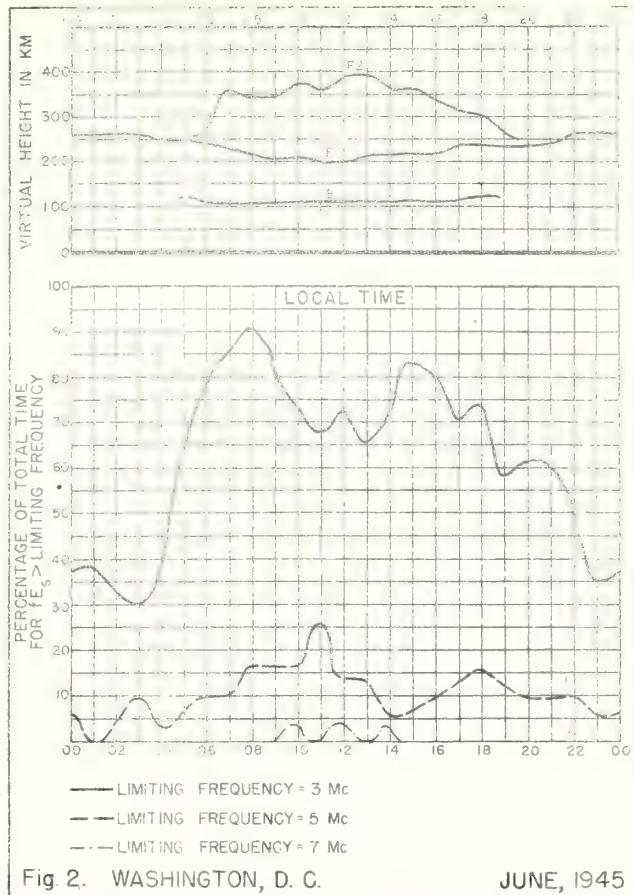
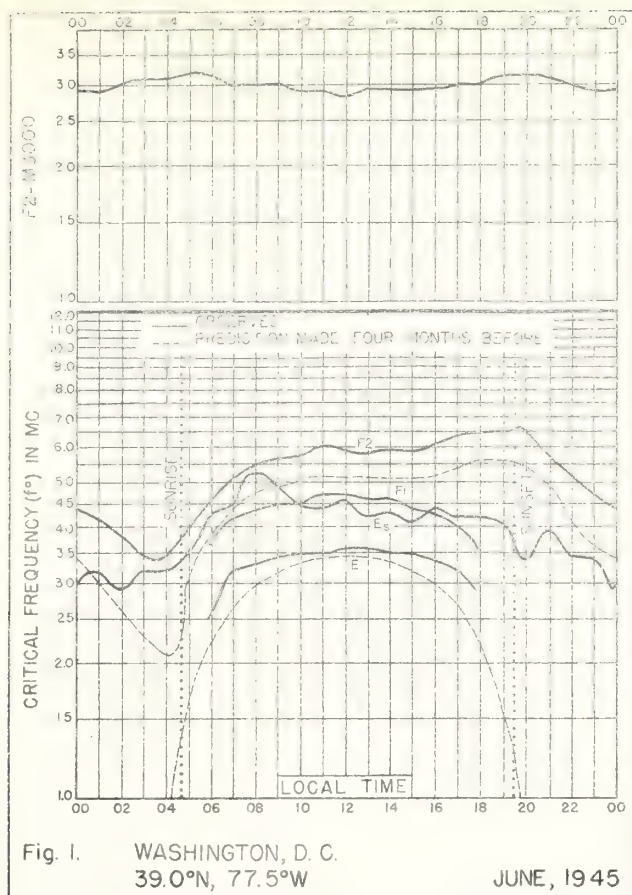
S = Quality 6 or better on day following warning.

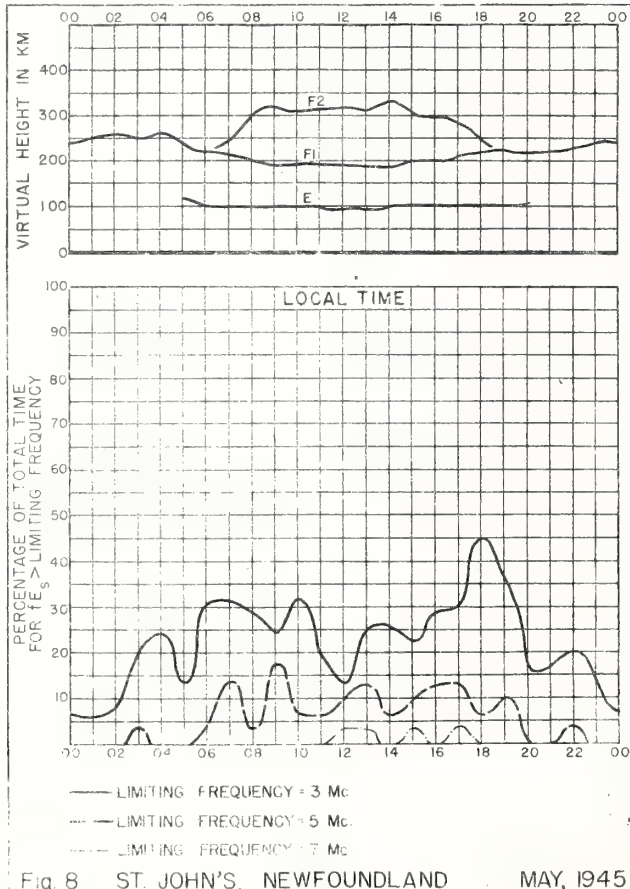
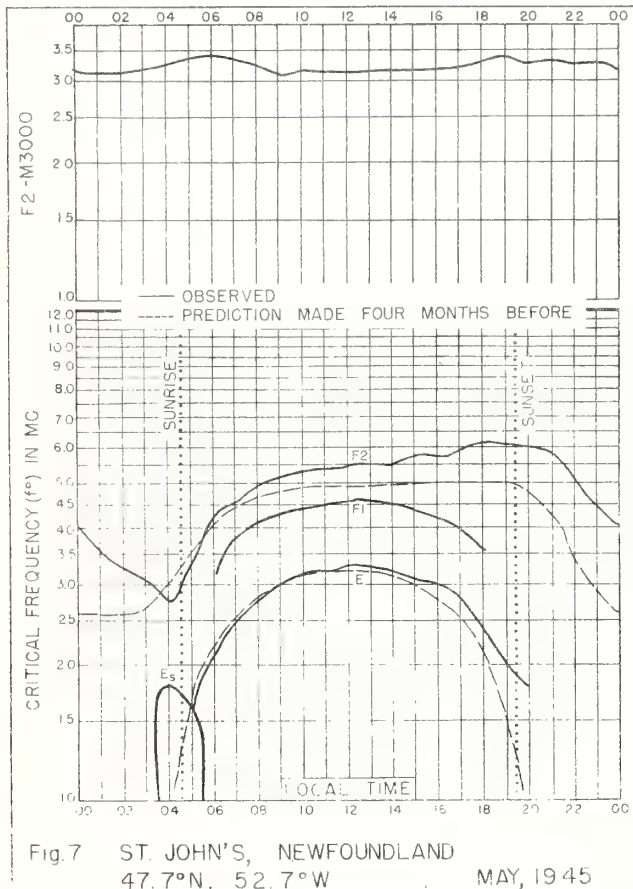
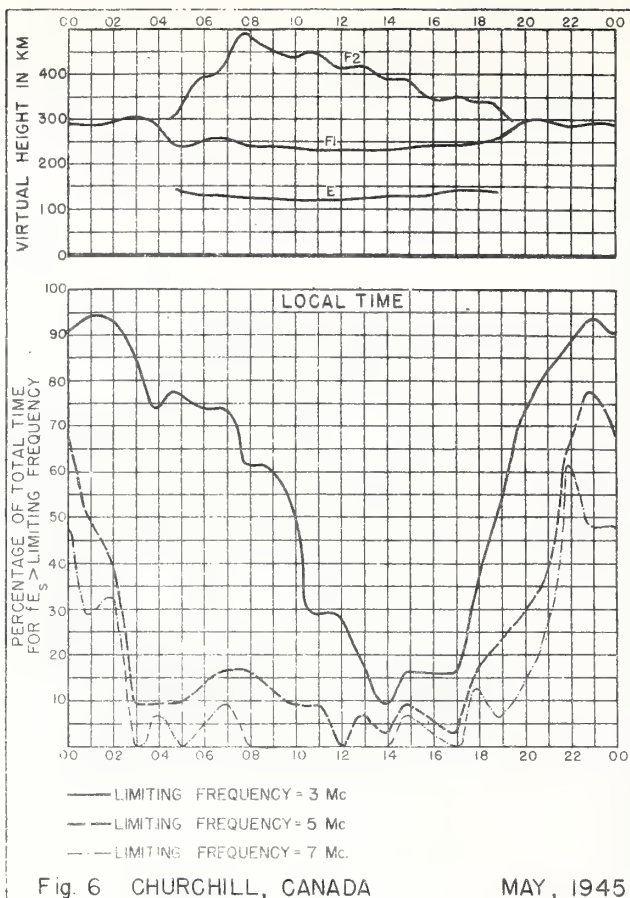
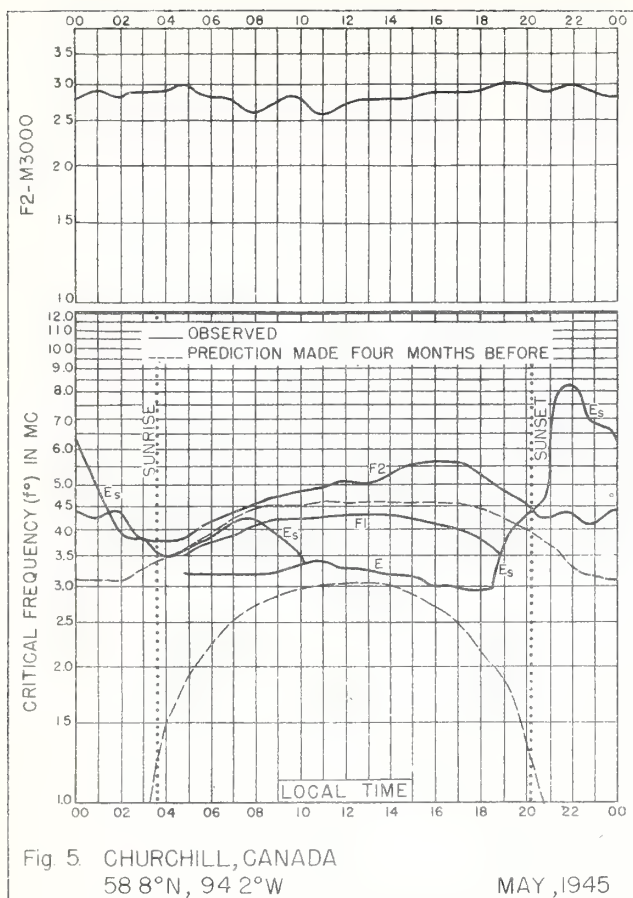
() = Quality or forecast 4 or worse (disturbed)

Geomagnetic K_A on the standard scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

Score:

H	0	1
M	1	0
G	18	18
(S)	5	5
S	6	6





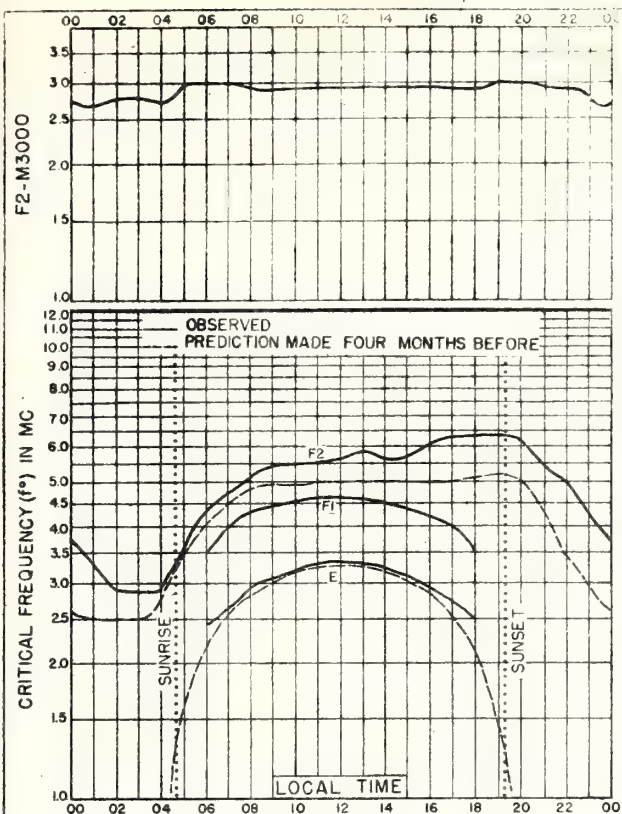


Fig. 9. OTTAWA, CANADA
45.5°N, 75.8°W

MAY, 1945

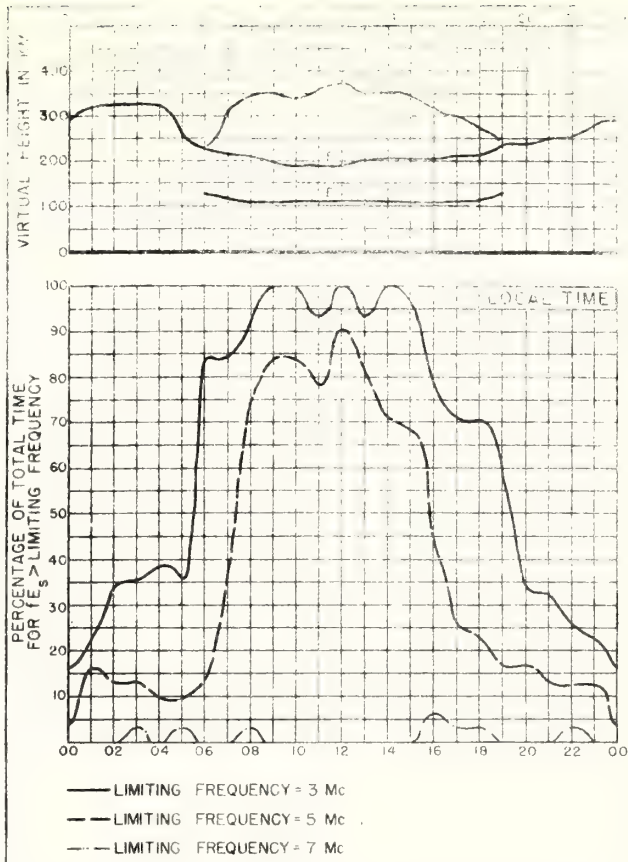


Fig. 10. OTTAWA, CANADA

MAY, 1945

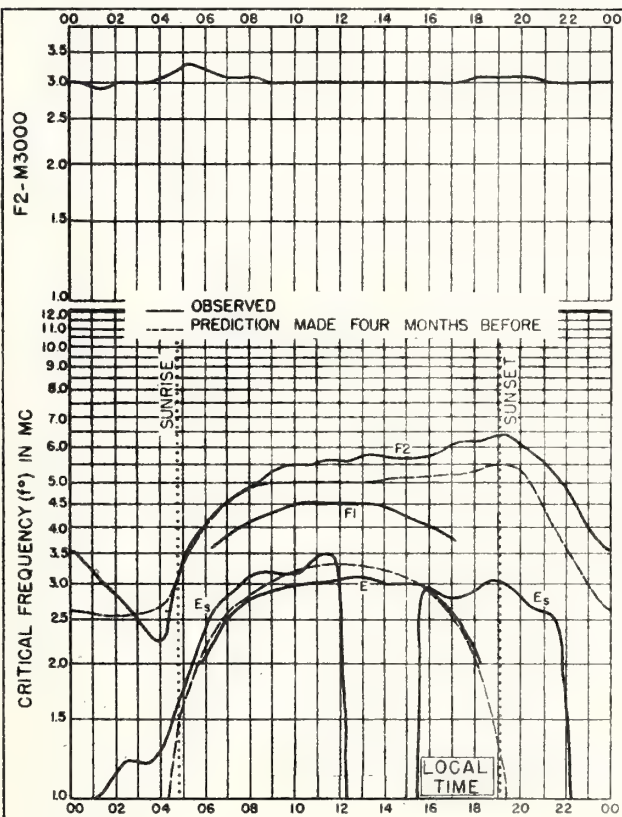


Fig. 11. BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS
42.4°N, 71.2°W

MAY, 1945

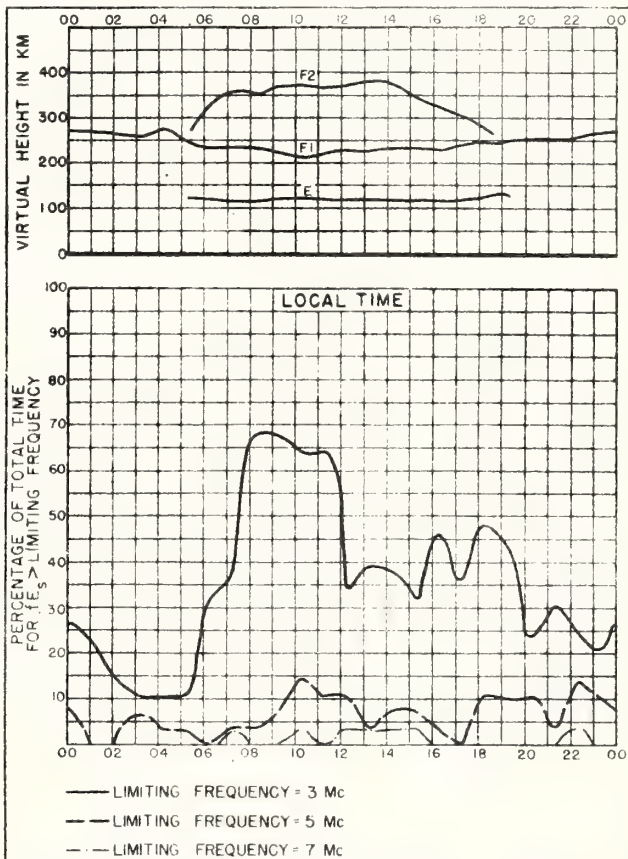


Fig. 12. BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

MAY, 1945

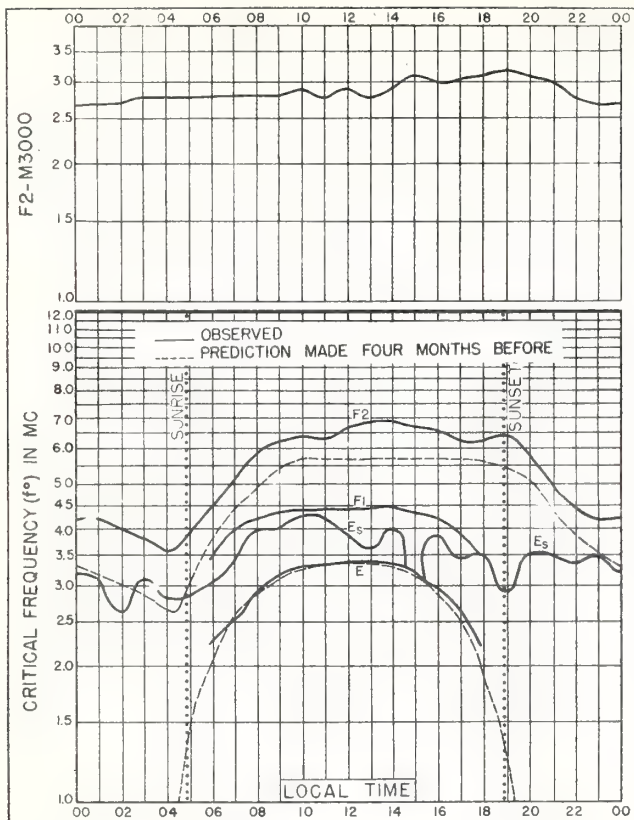


Fig. 13. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA
37.4°N, 122.2°W

MAY, 1945

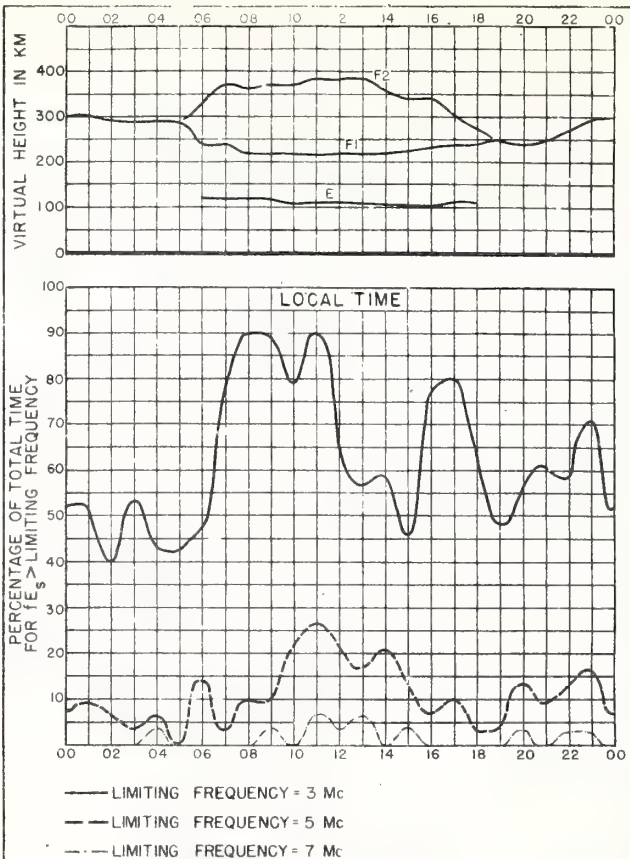


Fig. 14. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

MAY, 1945

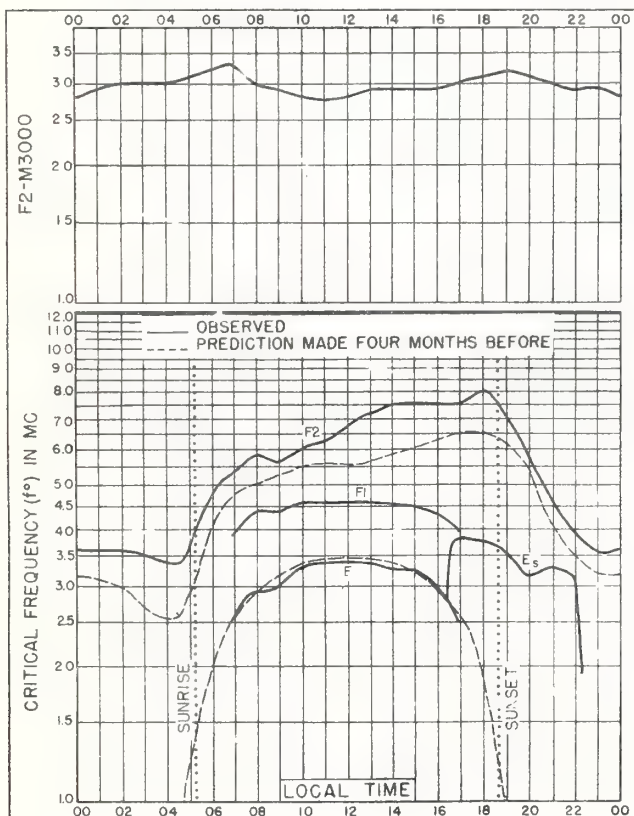


Fig. 15. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA
30.5°N, 91.2°W

MAY, 1945

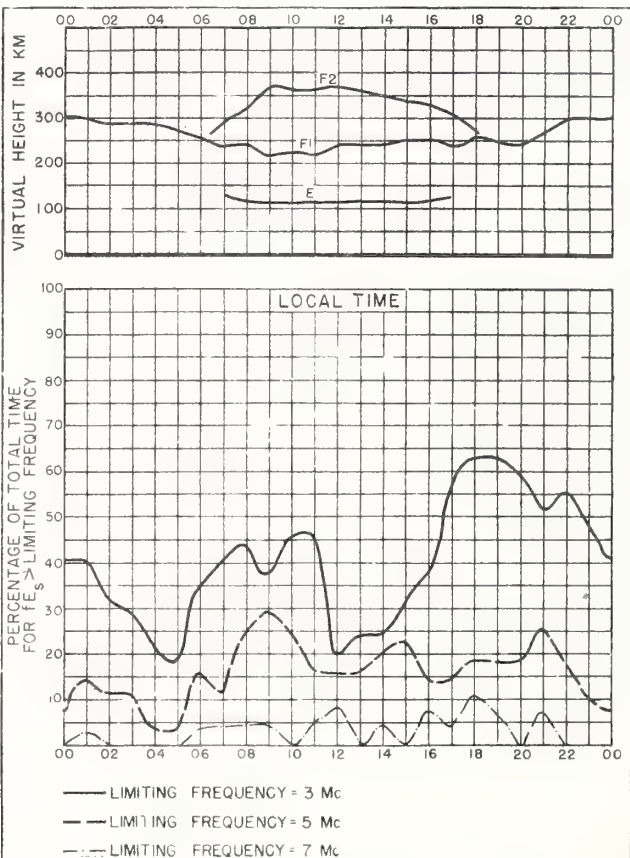


Fig. 16. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA

MAY, 1945

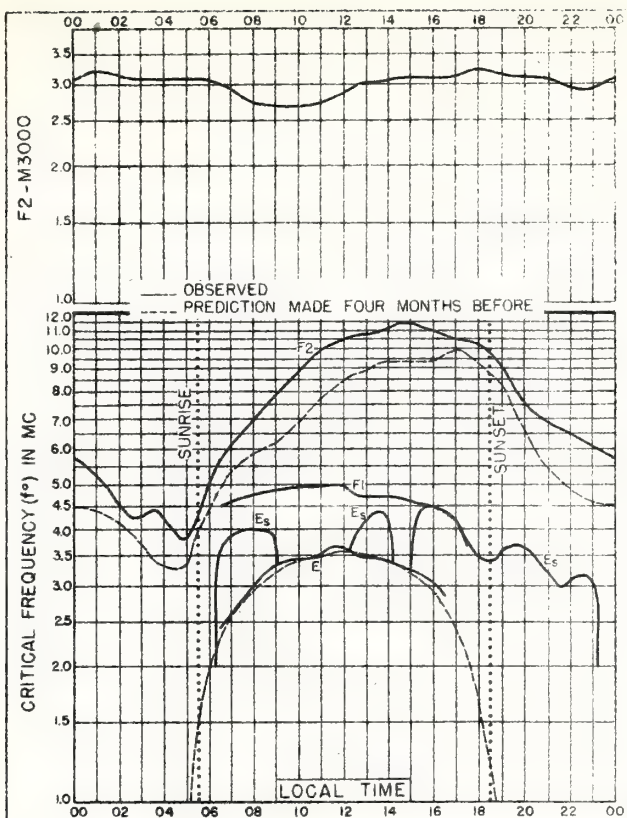


Fig 17. MAUI, HAWAII
20.8°N, 156.5°W

MAY, 1945

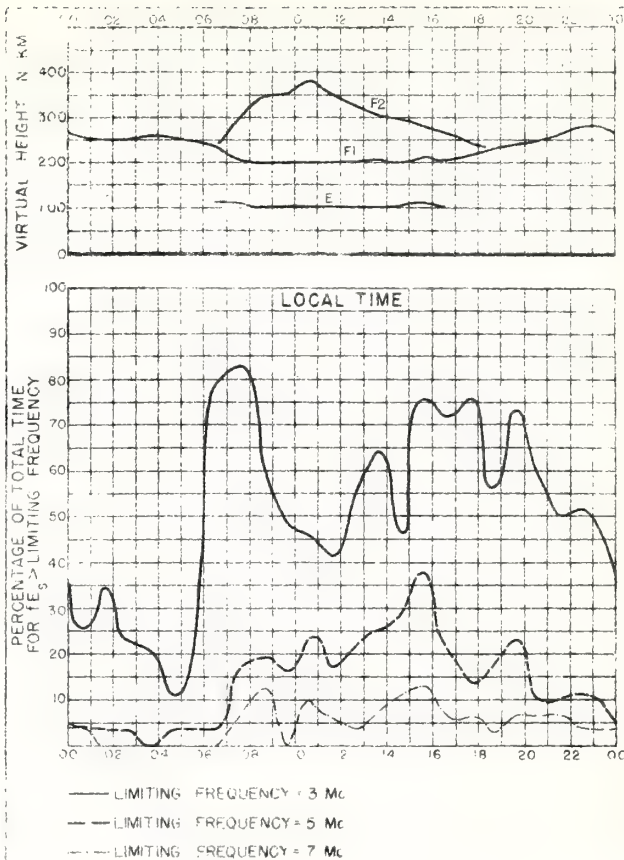


Fig 18. MAUI, HAWAII

MAY, 1945

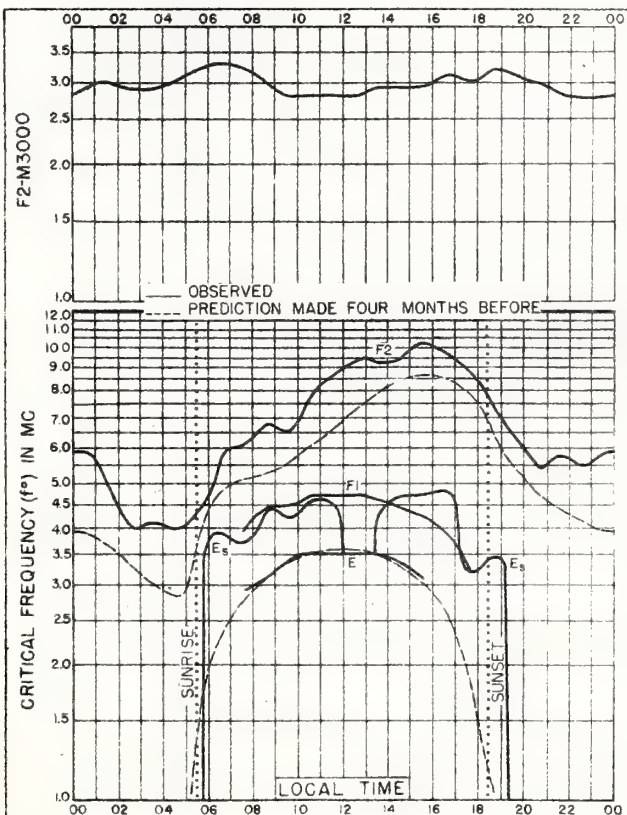


Fig 19. SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO
18.4°N, 66.1°W

MAY, 1945

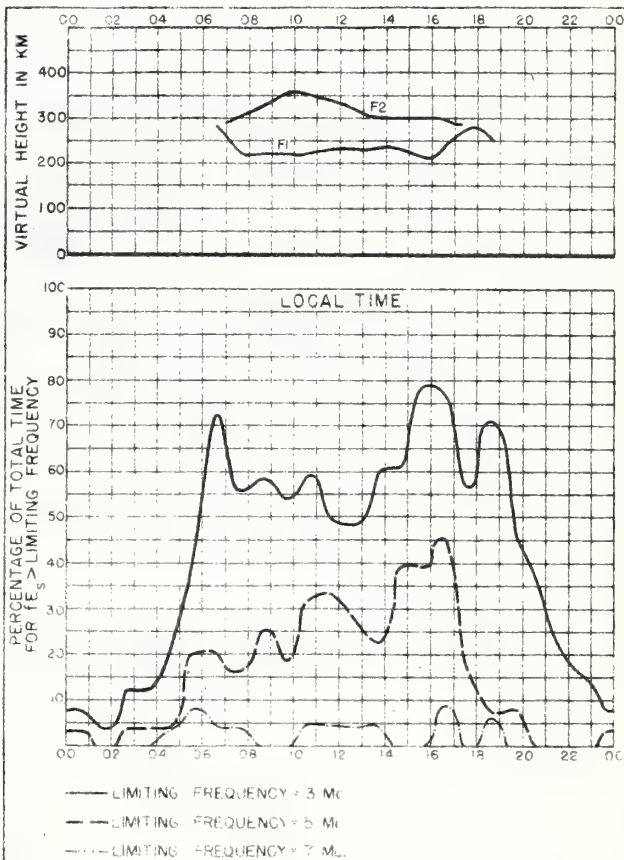


Fig 20 SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO

MAY, 1945

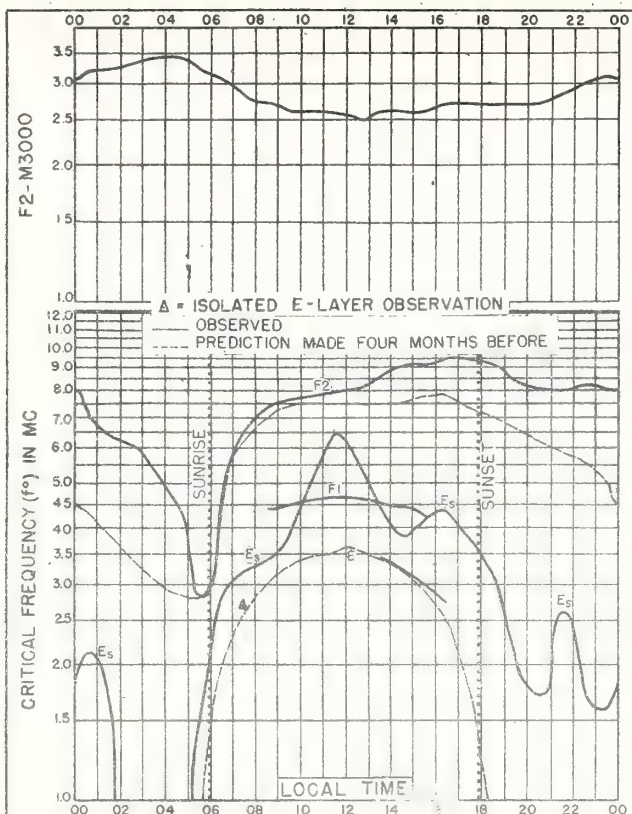


Fig. 21. CHRISTMAS I.
2.0°N, 157.0°W

MAY, 1945

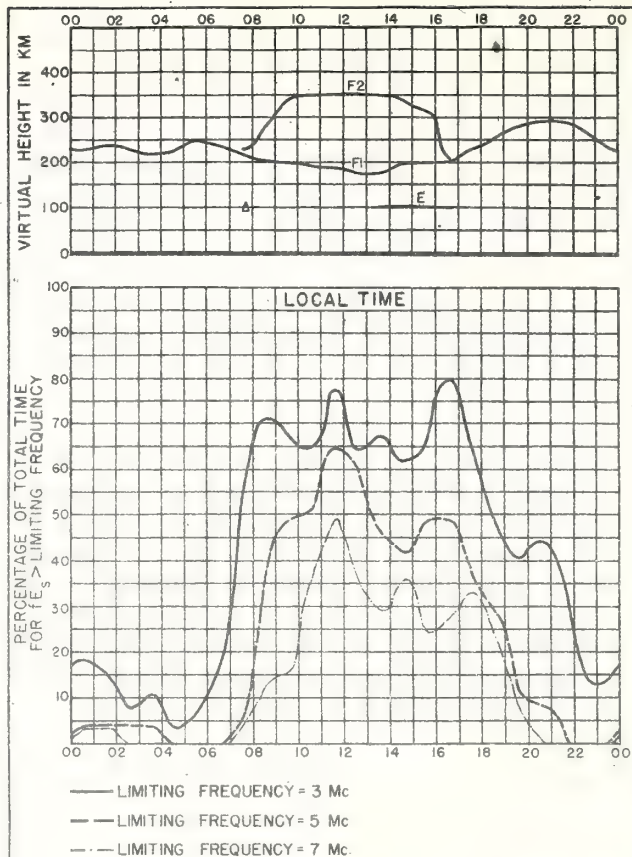


Fig. 22. CHRISTMAS I.

MAY, 1945

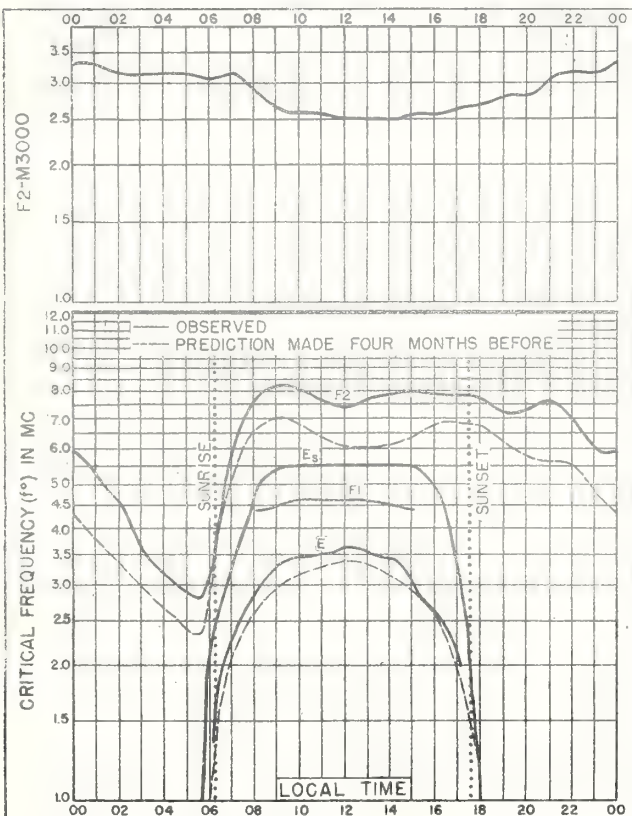


Fig. 23. HUANCAYO, PERU
12.0°S, 75.3°W

MAY, 1945

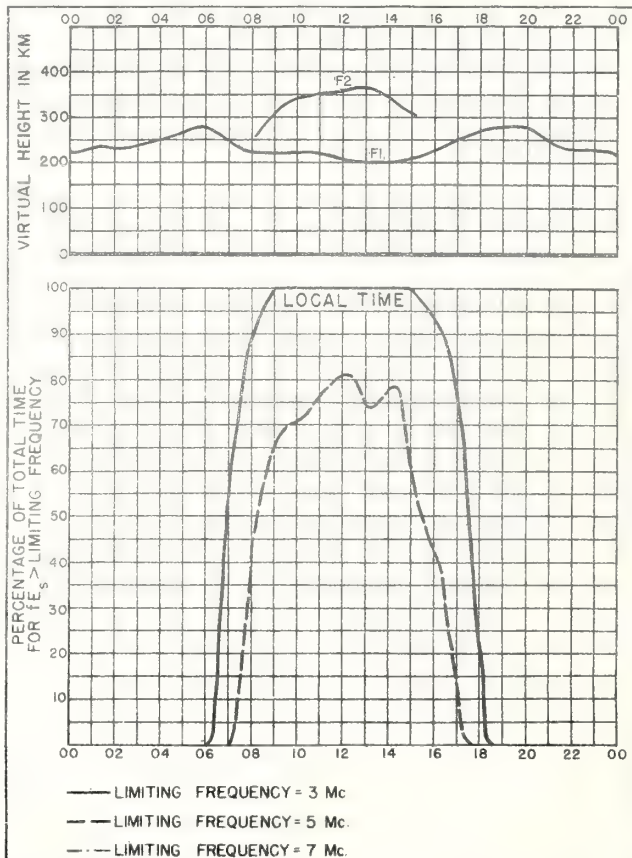
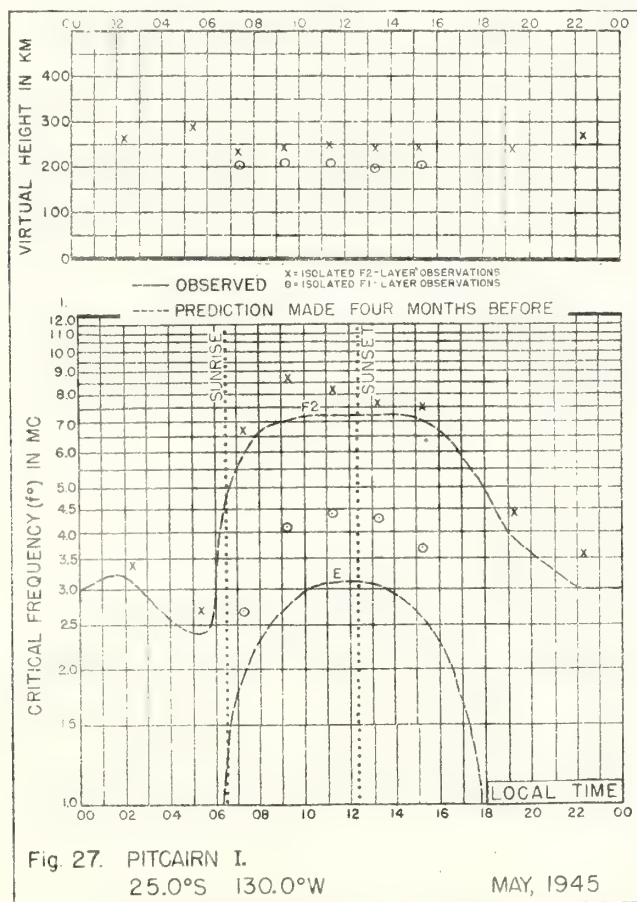
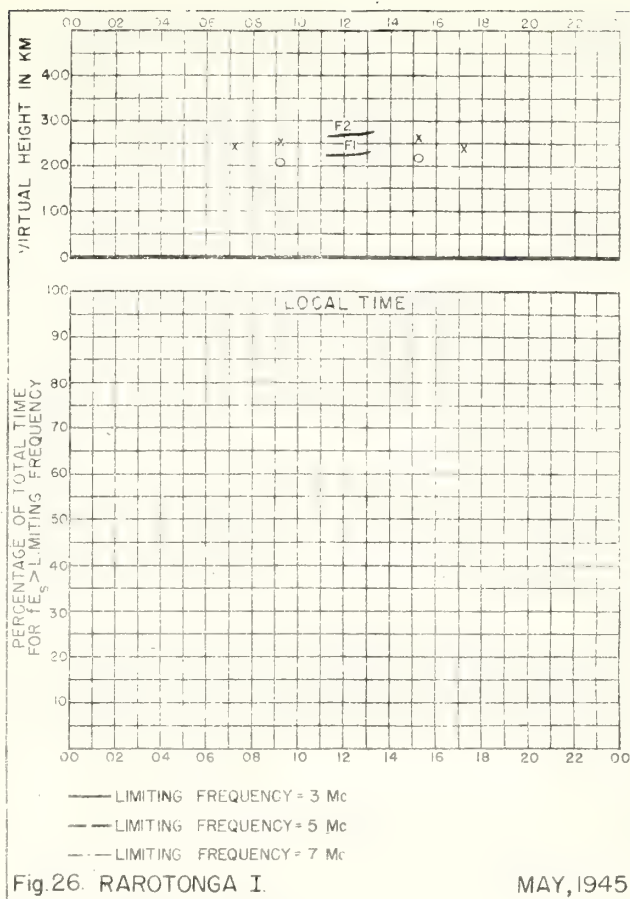
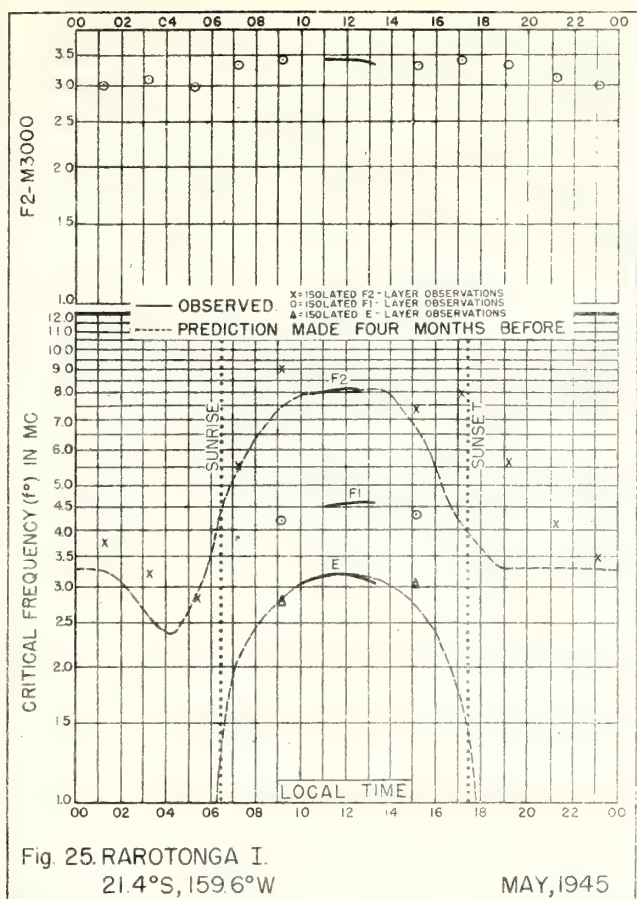


Fig. 24. HUANCAYO, PERU

MAY, 1945



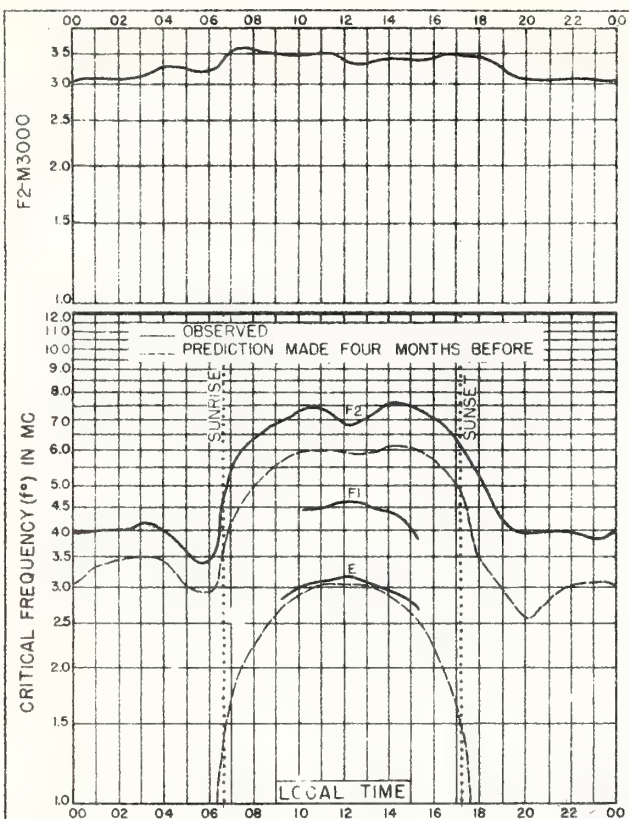


Fig. 28. BRISBANE, Q. AUSTRALIA
27.5°S, 153.0°E

MAY, 1945

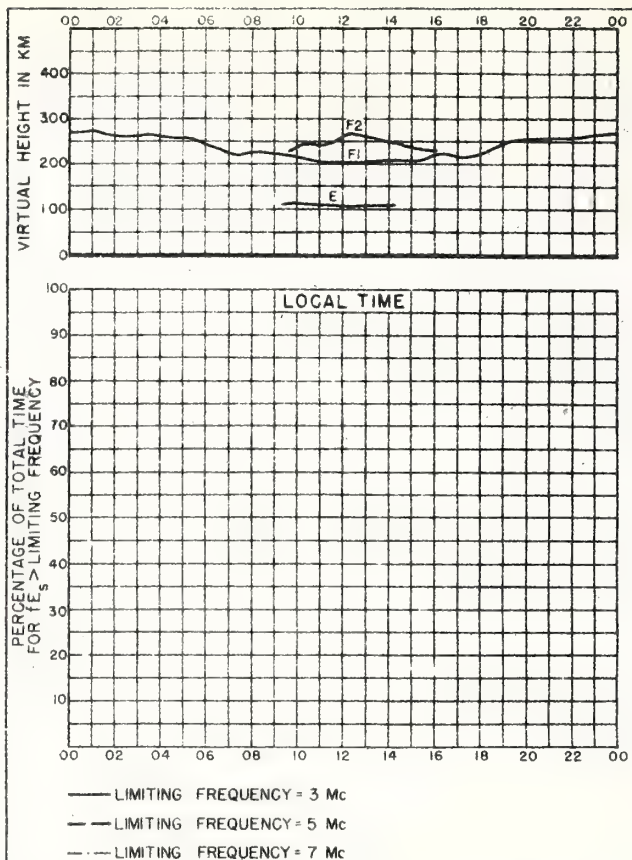


Fig 29. BRISBANE, Q. AUSTRALIA

MAY, 1945

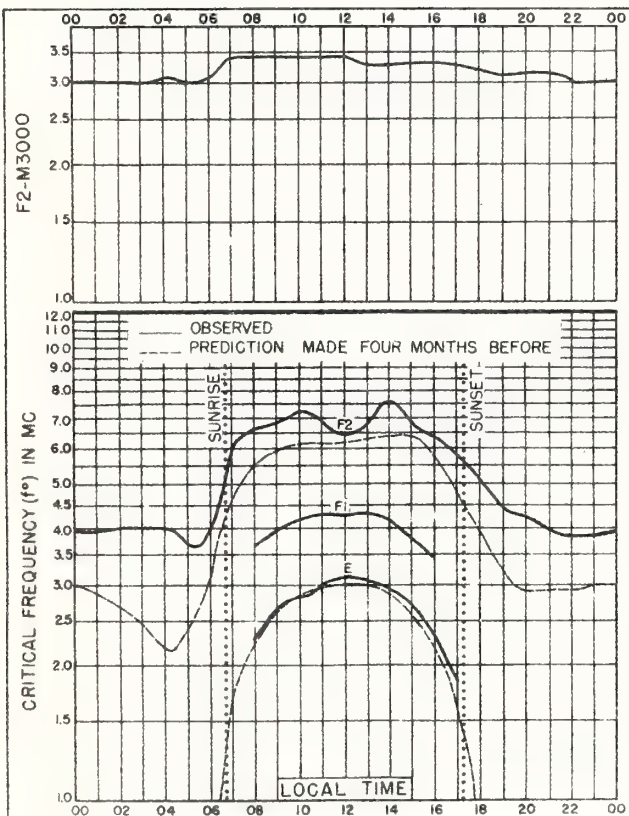


Fig 30. KERMADEC I
29.2°S, 177.9°W

MAY, 1945

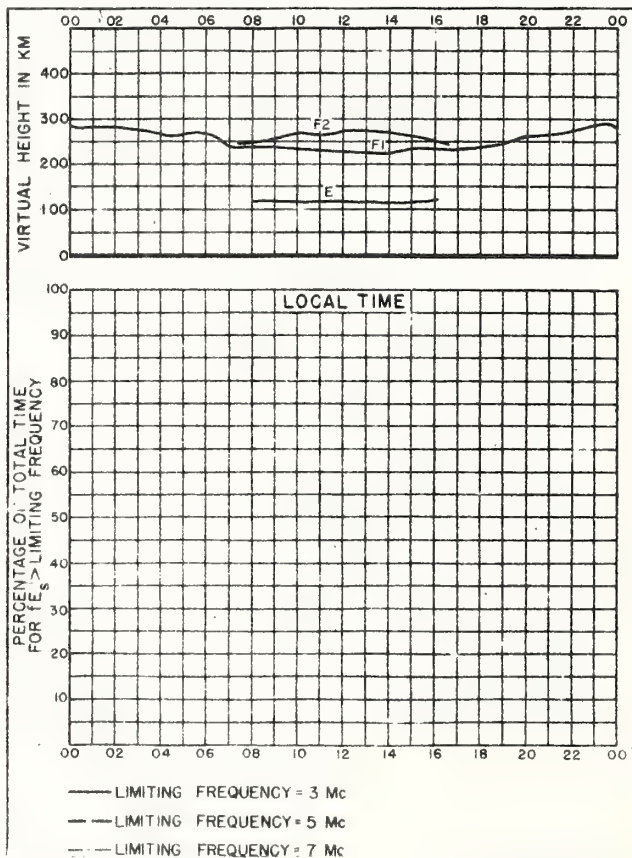


Fig 31. KERMADEC IS

MAY, 1945

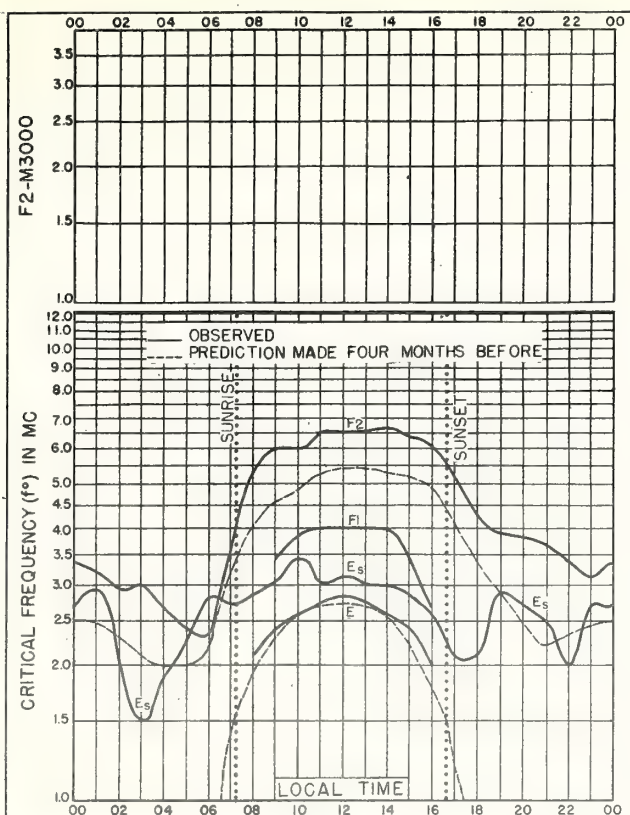


Fig. 32. CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND
43.5°S, 172.6°E

MAY, 1945

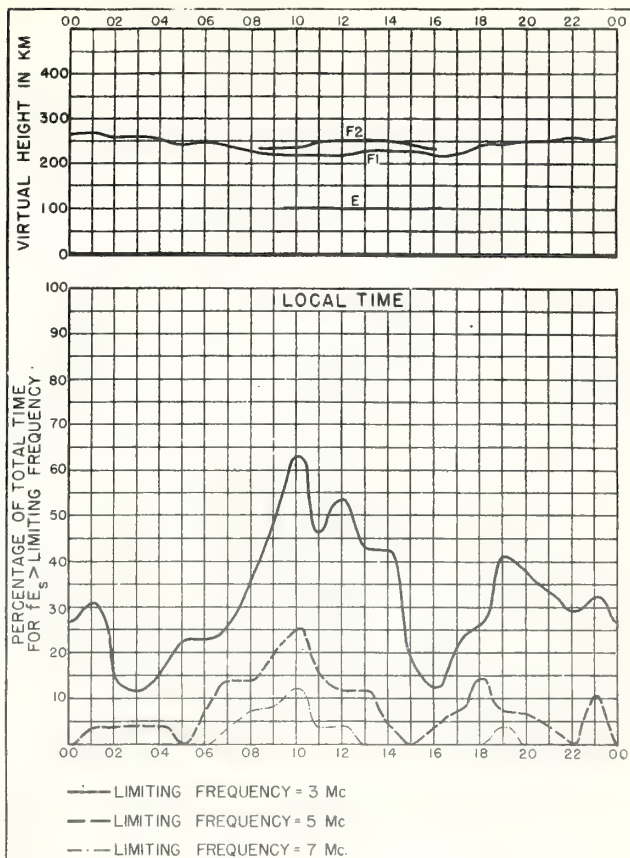


Fig. 33 CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND MAY, 1945

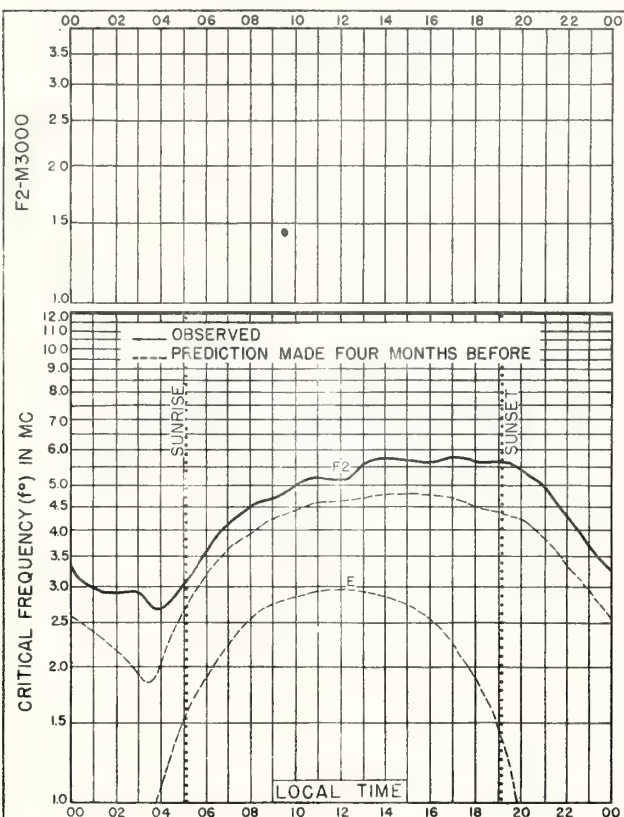


Fig. 34. BURGHEAD, SCOTLAND
57.7°N, 3.5°W

APRIL, 1945

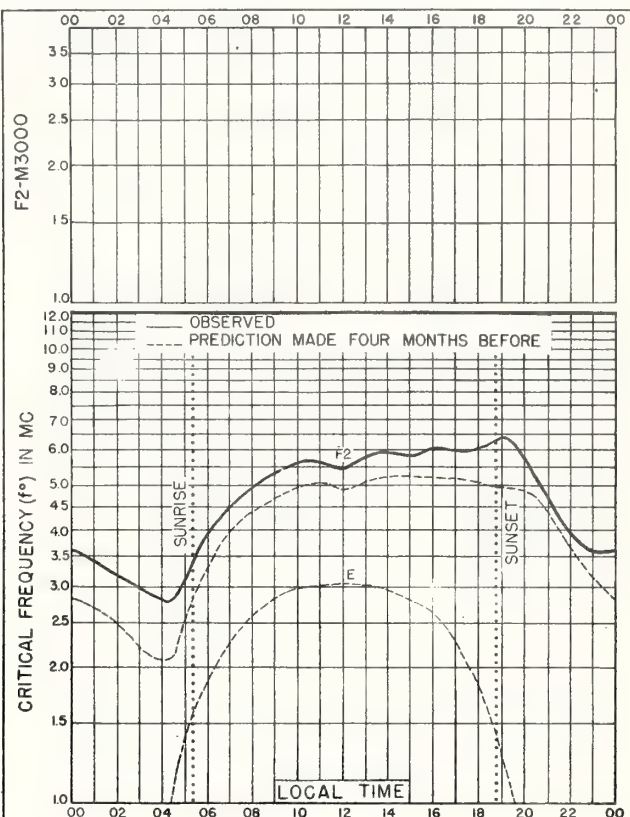


Fig. 35. SLOUGH, ENGLAND
51.5°N, 0.6°W

APRIL, 1945

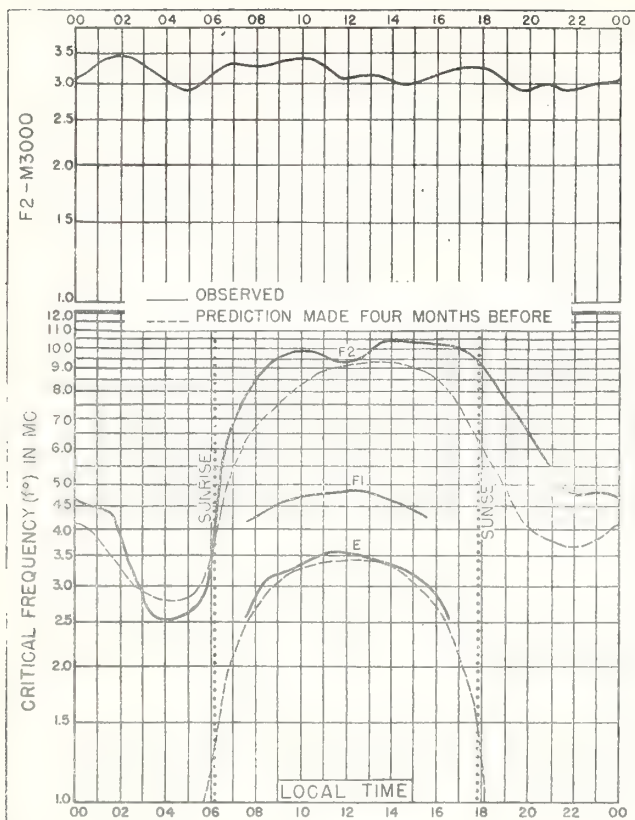


Fig. 36. CAPE YORK, Q. AUSTRALIA
11° 0'S, 142° 4'E

APRIL, 1945

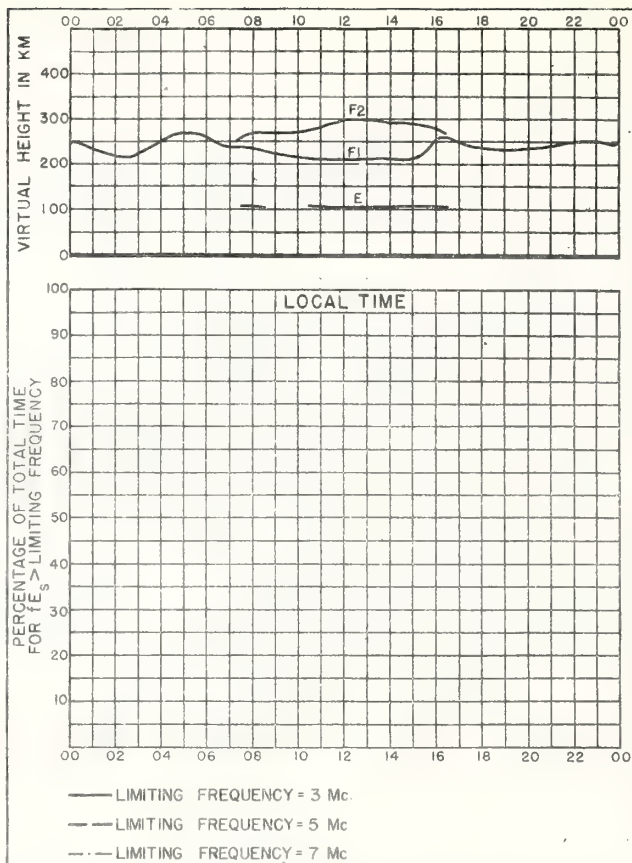


Fig. 37. CAPE YORK, Q. AUSTRALIA

APRIL, 1945

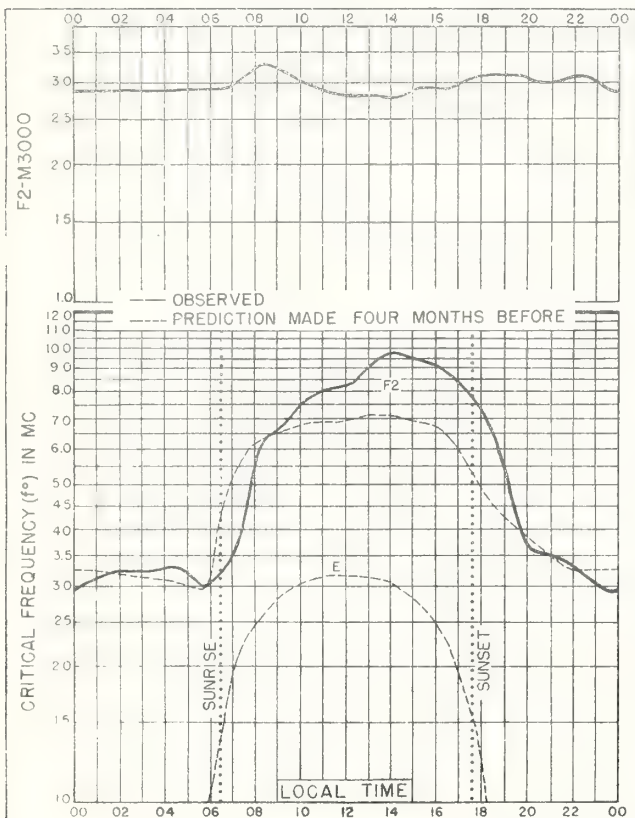


Fig. 38. SIMONSTOWN, UNION OF S. AFRICA
33.9°S, 18.7°E

APRIL, 1945

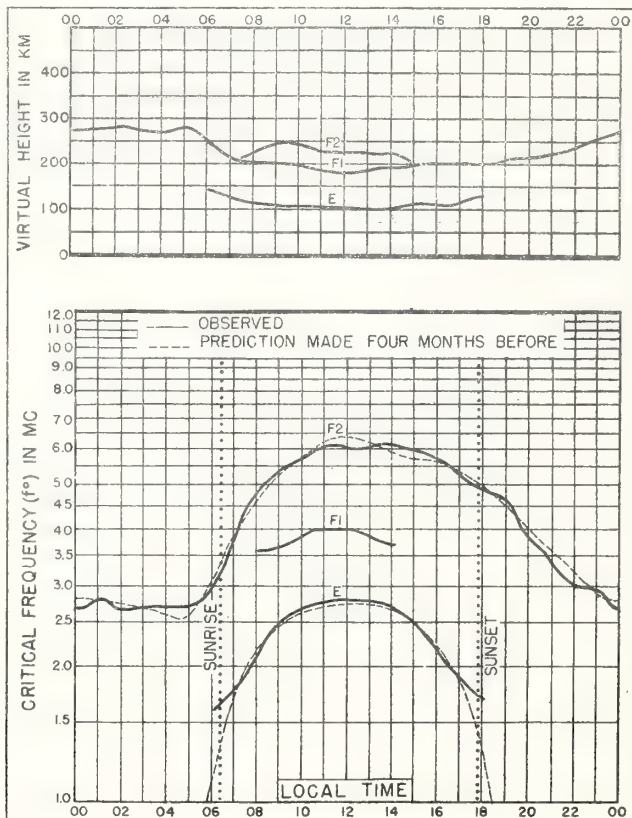


Fig. 39. SVERDLOVSK, U.S.S.R.
56.7°N, 61.1°E

MARCH, 1945

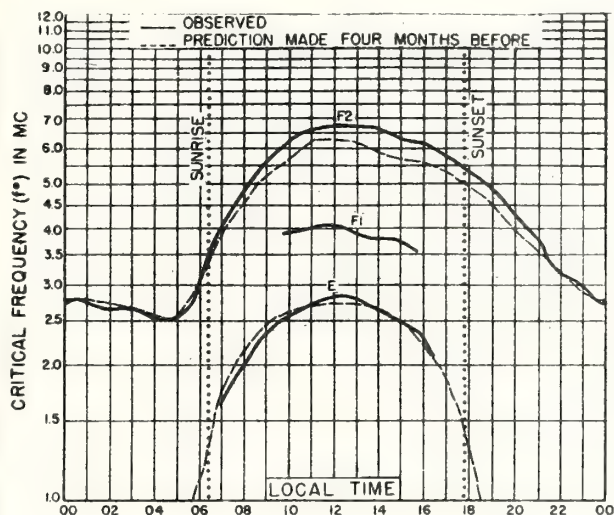
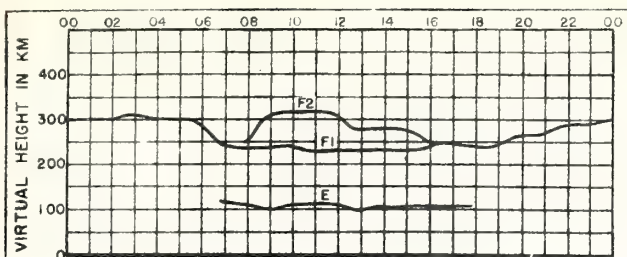


Fig. 40. TOMSK, U.S.S.R.
56.5°N, 85.2°E

MARCH, 1945

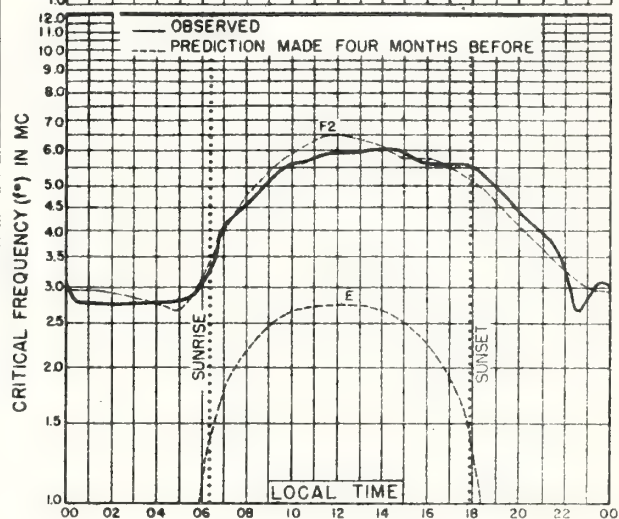
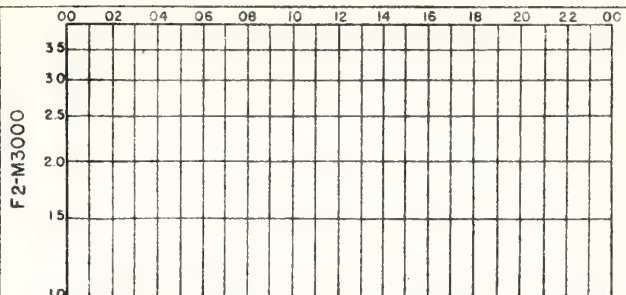


Fig. 41. MOSCOW, U.S.S.R.
55.8°N, 37.6°E

MARCH, 1945

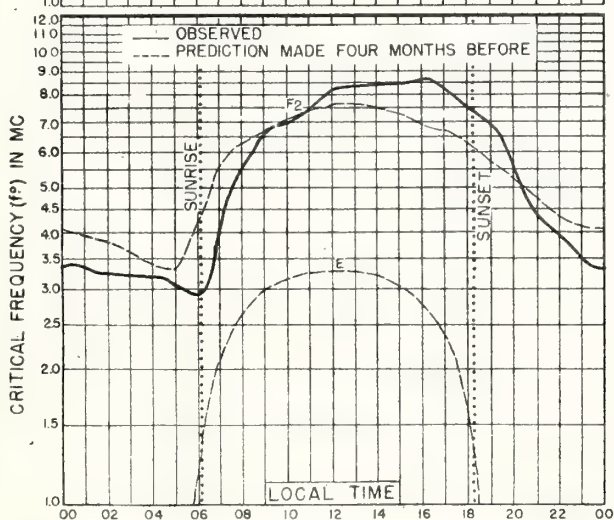
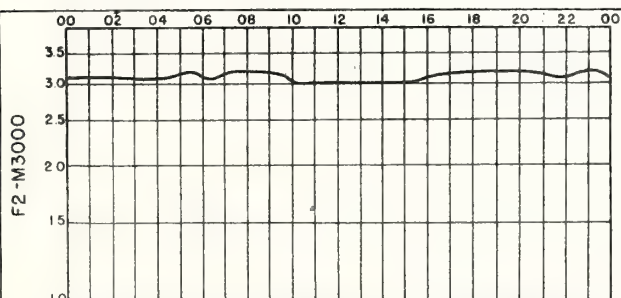


Fig. 42. SIMONSTOWN, UNION OF S. AFRICA
33.9°S, 18.7°E

MARCH, 1945

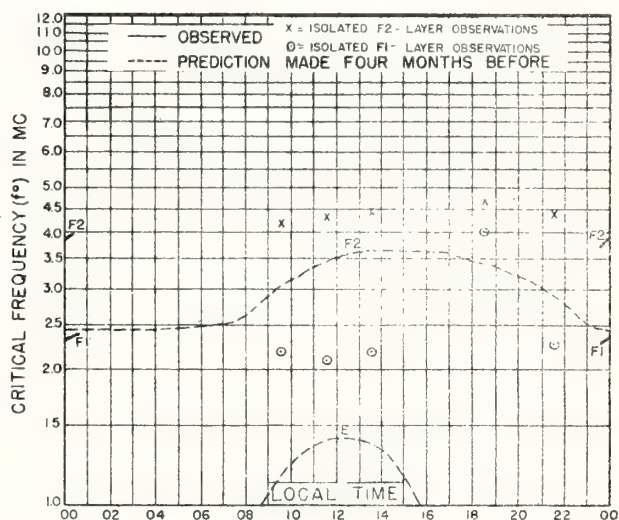
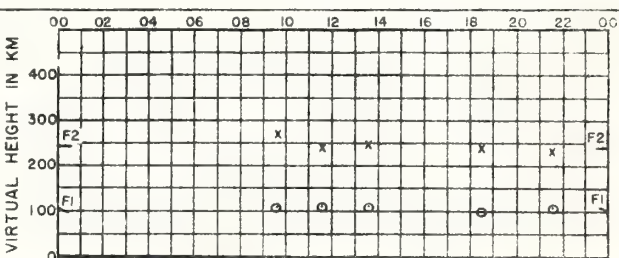
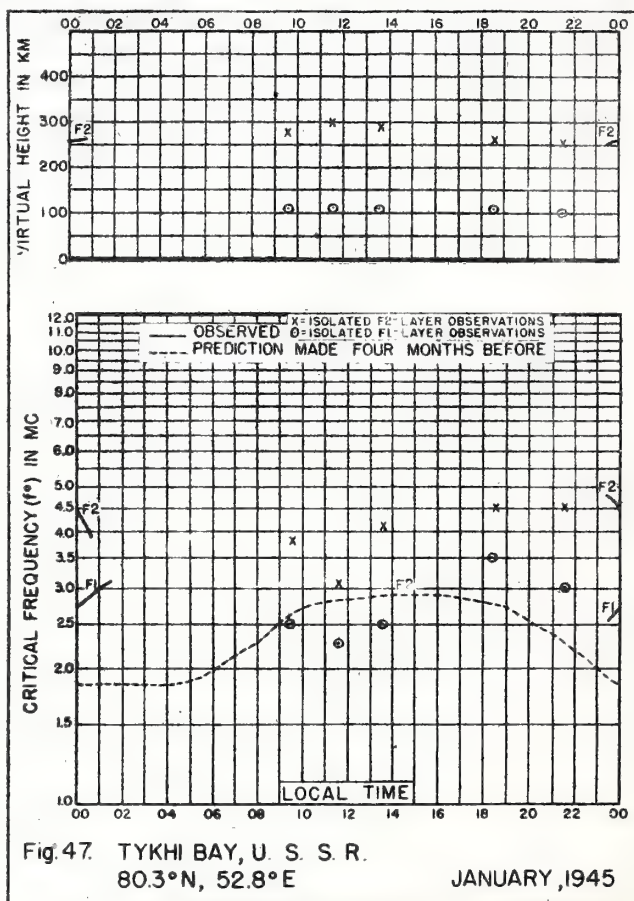
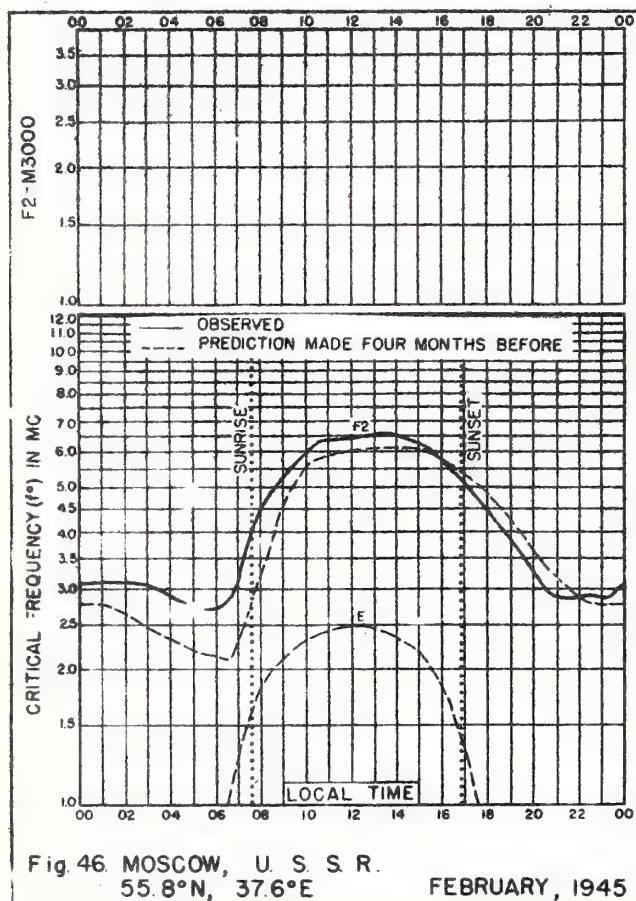
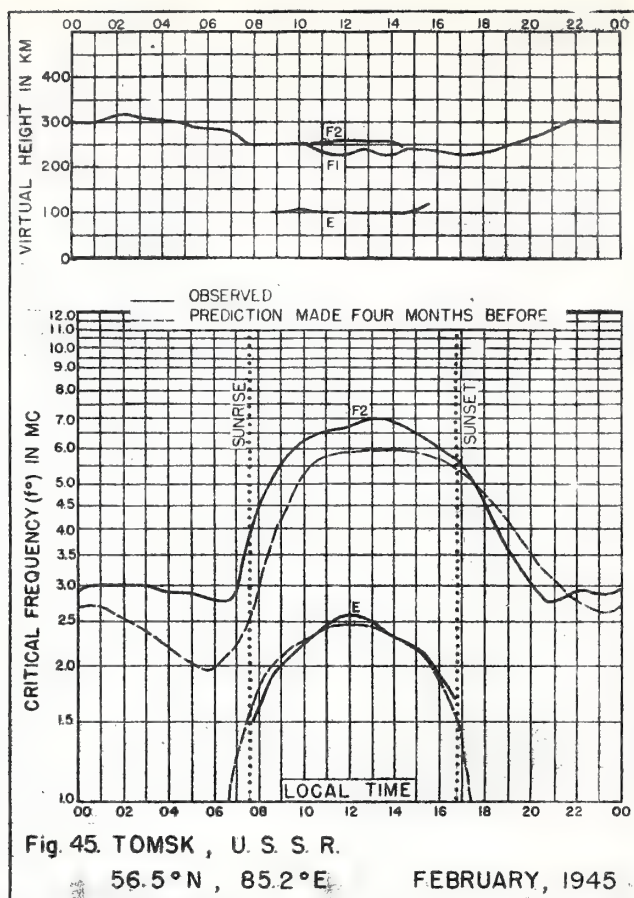
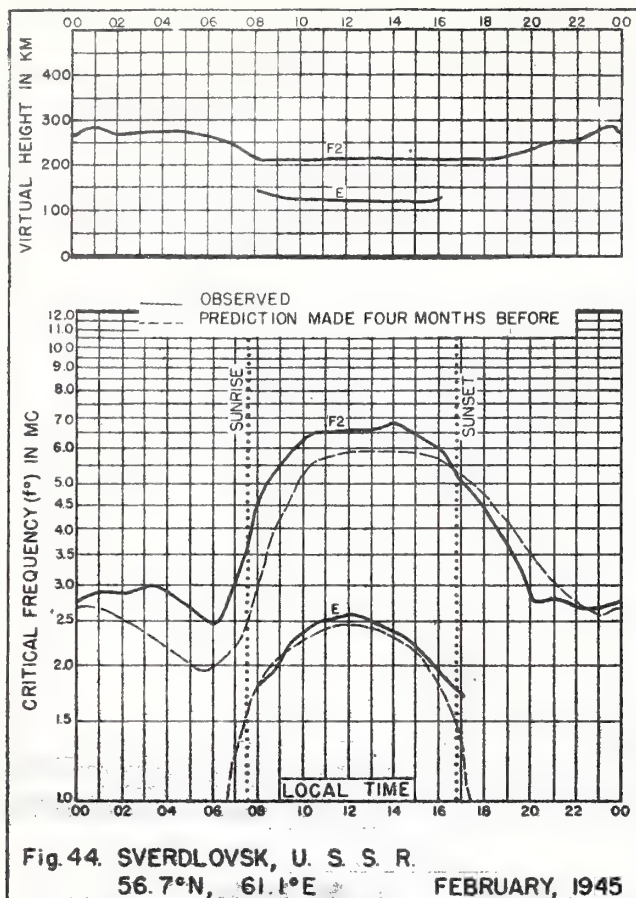
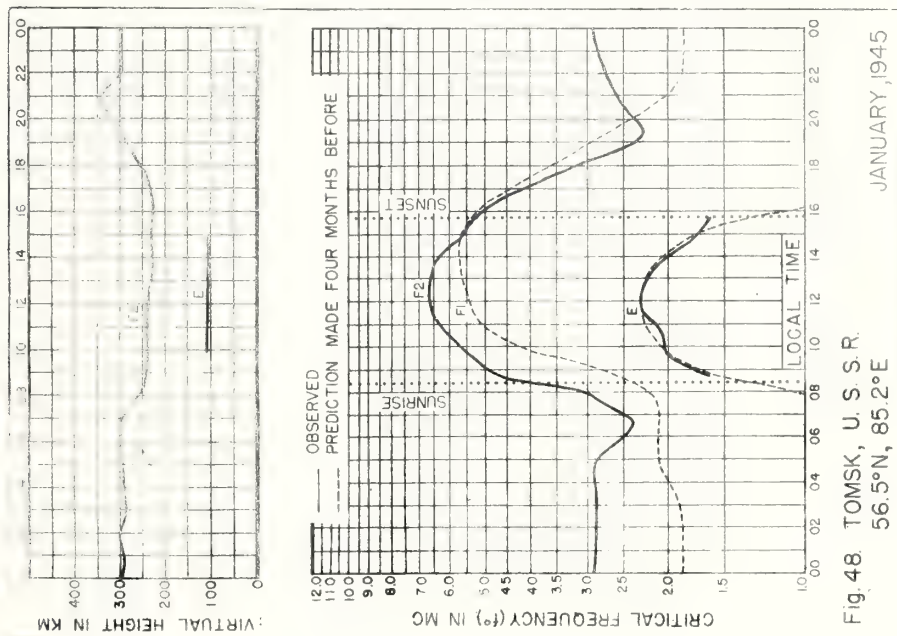
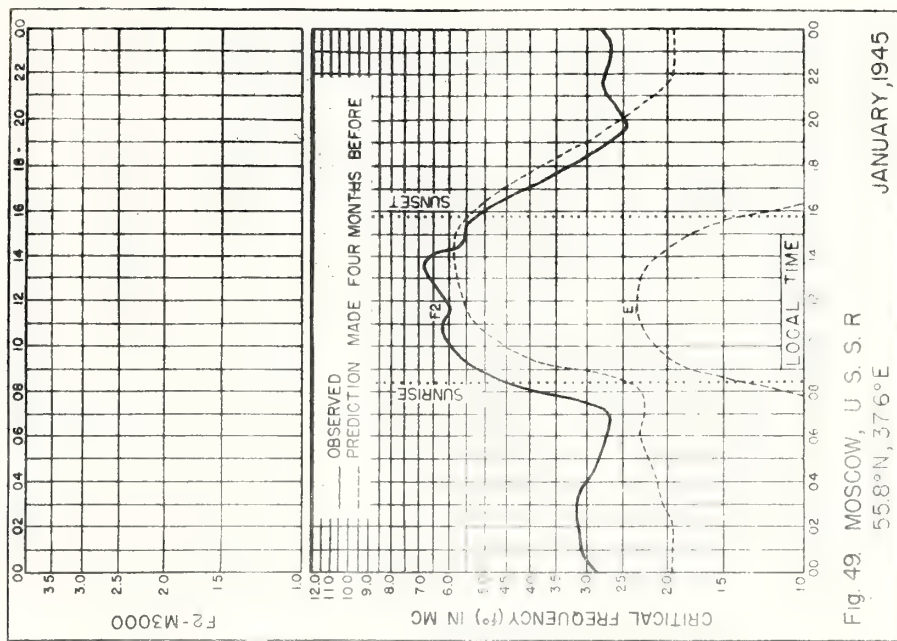


Fig. 43. TYKHI BAY, U.S.S.R.
80.3°N, 52.8°E

FEBRUARY, 1945





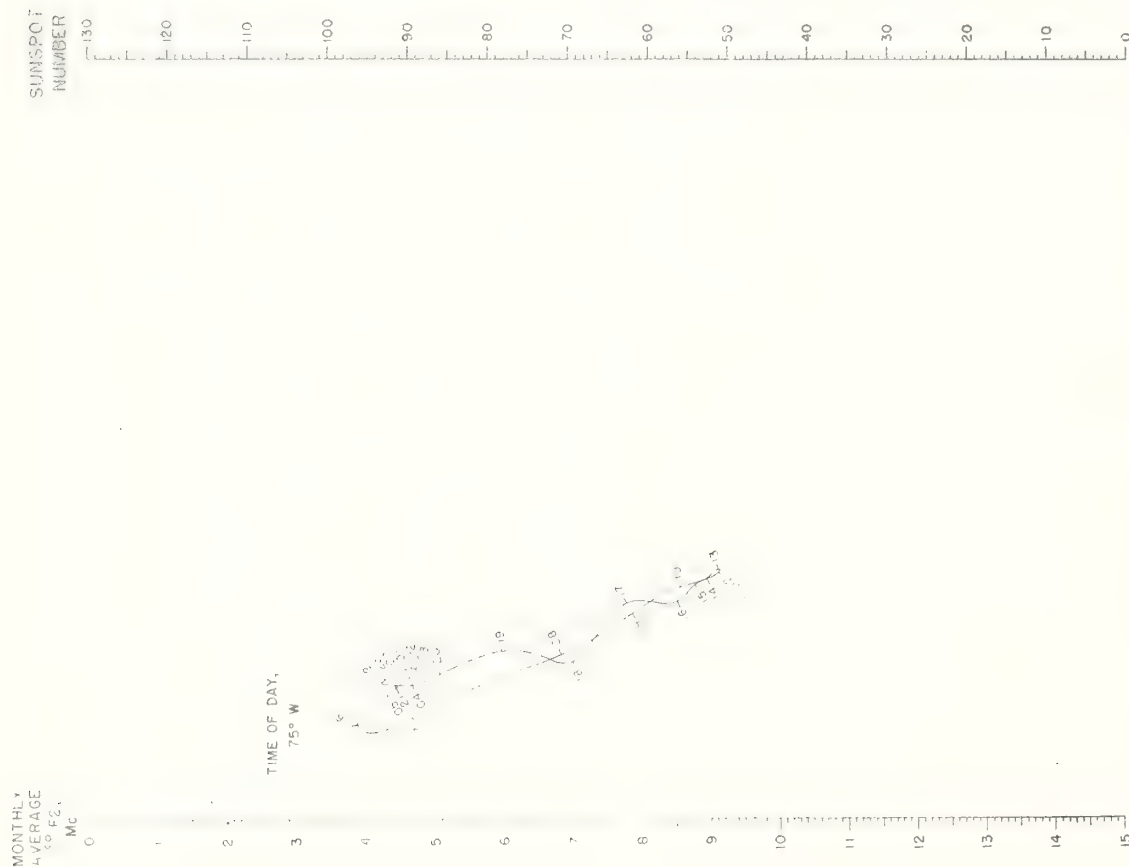


Fig. 50. NOMOGRAM FOR OBTAINING MONTHLY AVERAGE $f^{\circ}F_2$, DECEMBER, AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

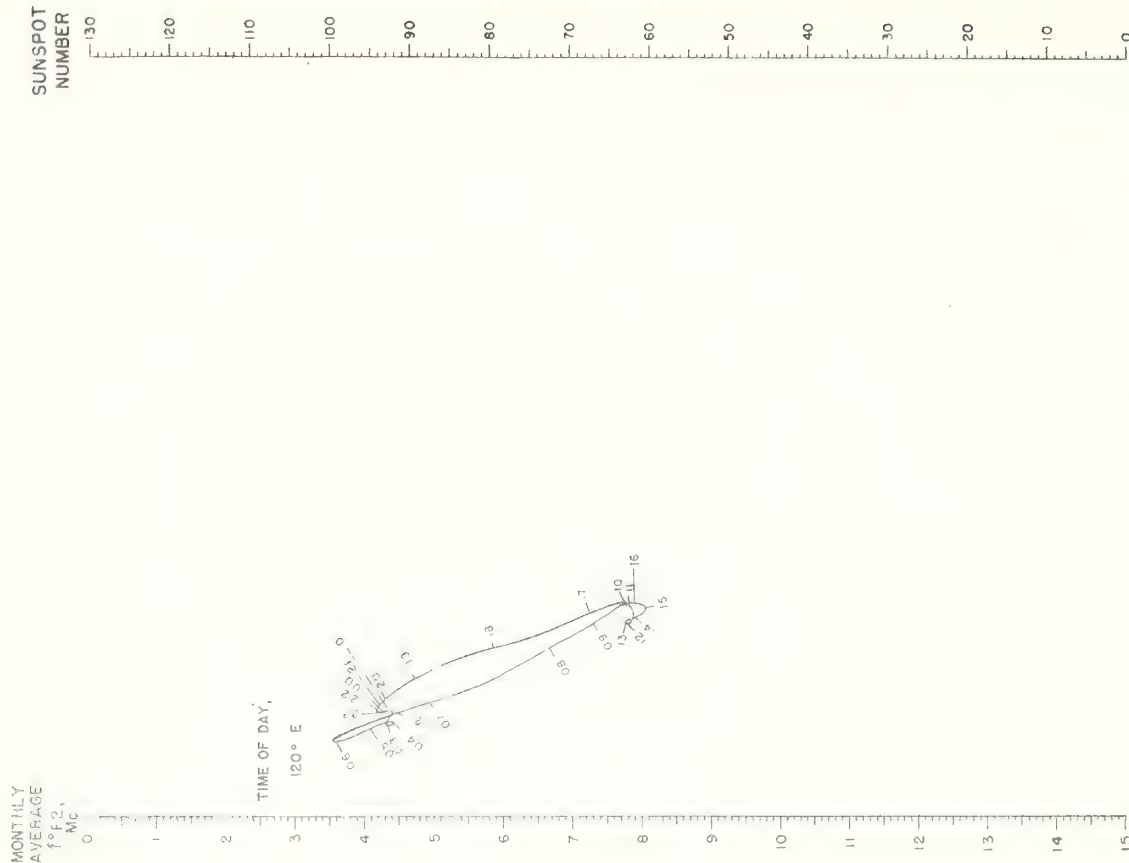


Fig. 51. NOMOGRAM FOR OBTAINING MONTHLY AVERAGE $f^{\circ}F_2$, JUNE, AT WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA.

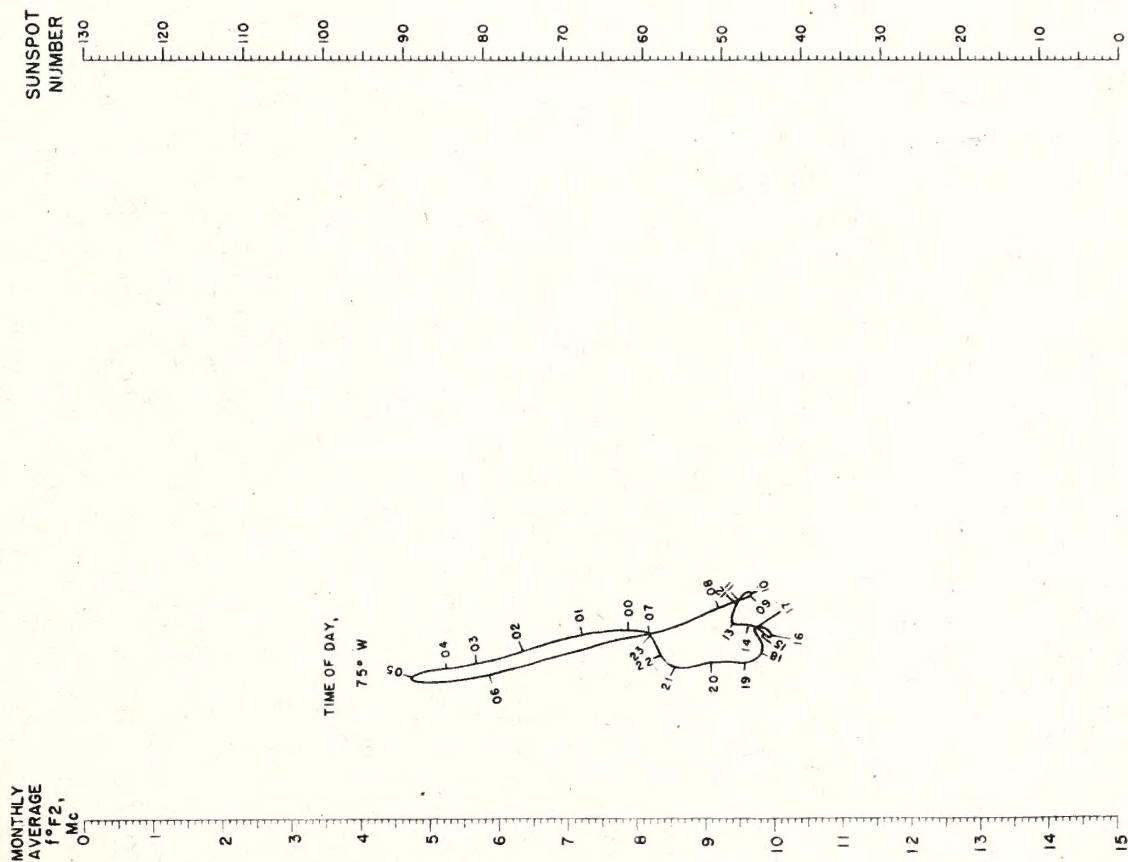


Fig 52. NOMOGRAM FOR OBTAINING MONTHLY AVERAGE $f^{\circ}F_2$, FEBRUARY, AT HUANCAYO, PERU

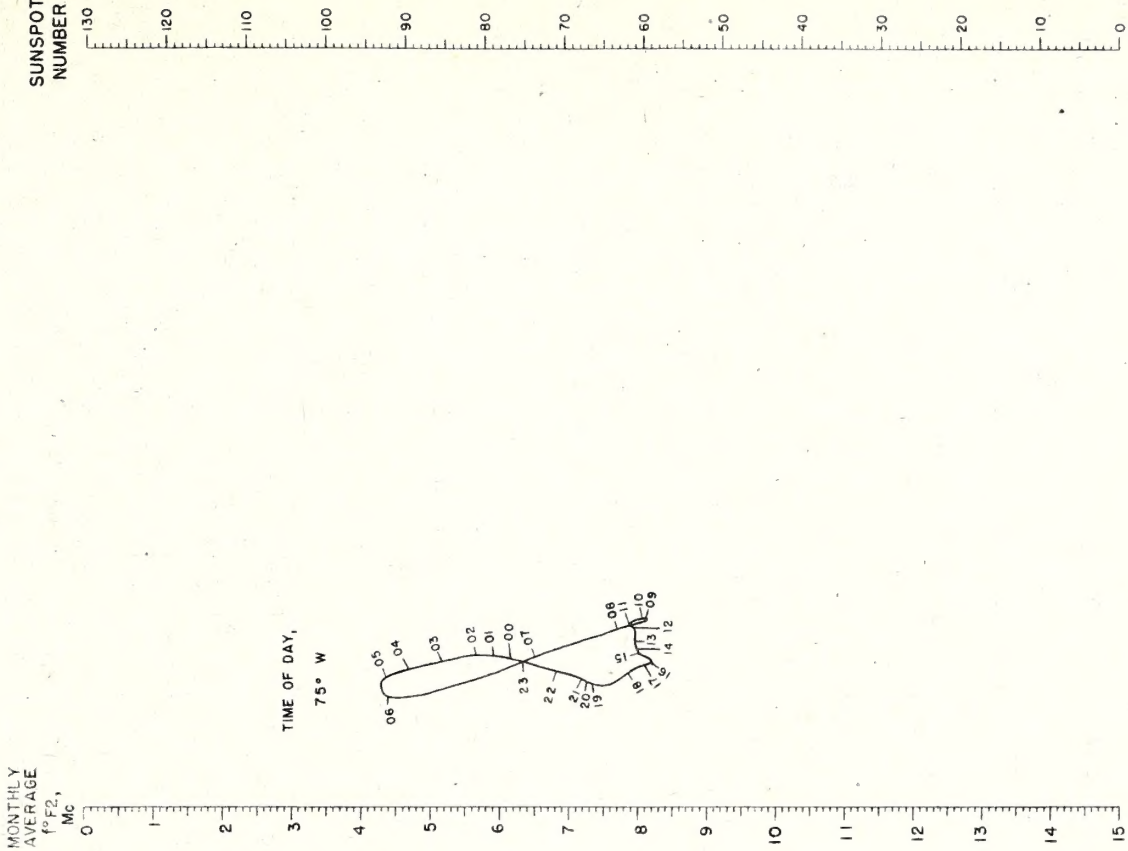


Fig 53. NOMOGRAM FOR OBTAINING MONTHLY AVERAGE $f^{\circ}F_2$, JUNE, AT HUANCAYO, PERU



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IRPL Radio Propagation Handbook, Part 1. (War Dept. TM 11-499; Navy Dept. DNC-13-1).

IRPL-C1 through C61. Reports and papers of the International Radio Propagation Conference, 17 April to 5 May 1944.

IRPL-R. Unscheduled reports;

R1. Maximum Usable Frequency Graph Paper.

R2 and R3. Obsolete.

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R7. Further studies of ionospheric propagation as applied to a navigation system.

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R9. An Automatic Instantaneous Indicator of Skip Distance and MUF.

R10. A method for study of the ionosphere.

R11. A Nomographic Method for Both Prediction and Observation Correlation of Ionosphere Characteristics.

R12. Ionospheric variations.

R13. Ionospheric and Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 through February 1945.

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